# BRENDAN BEHAN'S

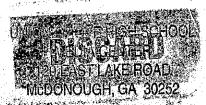
# BORSTAL BOY

ADAPTED FOR THE STAGE BY

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NEW YORK



As the curtain rises, a portrait of Brendan Behan and a solitary cell and bed without mattress come into view. Then the stage goes dark, and the props and scenery are removed.

BEHAN (Offstage, singing)
Oh, listen to me story,
"Tis about a stout young lad
Who up and joined the I.R.A.
Just like his fighting dad,
But all the rebels taught him
With their patriotic talk,
Was to fix a stick o' gelignite
On an oul' alarm clock
(A clock is heard ticking ominously offstage. Suddenly there is an explosion. People are running, screaming and shouting. Police whistles are heard.
A crowd gathers. NEWSBOYS run in)

NEWSBOYS I.R.A. outrage! Bomb explosion Liverpool! I.R.A. terrorist captured! Another I.R.A. outrage in Liverpool! I.R.A. terrorist injured by his own bomb! (From the outskirts of the crowd, a familiar figure comes forward to address the audience. It is the elder BRENDAN BEHAN. The crowd clears the stage)

BEHAN That poor fellow was a Dubliner called Jerry Gildea, a clerk in Guinness' Brewery. He volunteered

(SHEILA, a young Dublin girl of eighteen, comes in. Brendan goes to meet her)

BRENDAN Hello, Sheila.

SHEILA Hello. (After a silence) Well, come on. (They walk around) He got fifteen years.

BRENDAN There'll be a vacant stool in Guinness' for a while to come.

SHEILA That's a rotten thing to say. Maybe it'll happen to yourself some day.

BRENDAN M-m-maybe.

BEHAN And all the people at home will say, "Ah, sure, God help poor Brendan. Wasn't I only talking to him a week ago. Bejaysus wasn't he a great lad all the same—and he only sixteen!"

SHEILA (After another pause) It's not in the paper. About Jerry, I mean.

BRENDAN It's in the paper all right. (Shows her) There. Look.

SHEILA But it says Clarence Rossiter.

BRENDAN Yeh. All the I.R.A. use mostly Norman names.

Could be Irish or English. Like D'Arcy or Dillon.

BEHAN I knew a Connemara man who christened himself Thomas de Quincey. He could hardly speak English.

(BRENDAN and SHEILA walk on a little more)

BRENDAN We... We don't have to rush, do we? I mean, why all the hurry? Such a nice evening.

SHEILA She was expecting him home today.

BRENDAN I know.

SHEILA She doesn't even know Jerry was in the Movement.

BRENDAN I know. It's going to be v-v-v-very h-h-h-hard.

BEHAN A man needs to keep his heart up in a moment like this. Go on.

(BRENDAN kisses her on the cheek)

SHEILA That's enough, now. (BRENDAN grabs her to kiss her again. She breaks away) You should be ashamed of yourself, and you an I.R.A. man. Especially at a time like this.

BRENDAN Aw, come on, Sheila. Just one.

SHEILA No.

BRENDAN I'll make an awful eejit of meself now, telling his mother... You should have let me.

SHEILA What do you take me for? Come on! (They reach MRS. GILDEA's house. SHEILA knocks) She's coming.

MRS. GILDEA (Comes out) Sheila. It's nice to see you.

SHEILA Aunty, this is an ... er ... friend of mine, Brendan Behan.

MRS. GILDEA You're welcome, Brendan. Come in, both of you, and I'll make you a cup of tea.

BRENDAN Er ... no ... n-n-no, ma'am ... I ... er ... never drink tea.

SHEILA Brendan has a message for you, Aunty.

BRENDAN Well...no...n-n-not exactly...er...

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SHEILA It's about Jerry. Go on, Brendan. (Pauses) Well, go on. Tell her.

BRENDAN M-m-Mrs. Gildea, y-y-your son, J-j-j-Jerry, w-w-was-

MRS. GILDEA (Easily) Yes, lad?

BRENDAN Y-y-your s-s-son, J-j-j-Jerry-

MRS. GILDEA (Proceeding to help out) Ah, sure, God help us, take your time, son. My son, Jerry, was—?

BRENDAN H-h-he was-

MRS. GILDEA He was delayed by the boat, was he? Ah, sure, you could expect that this time of year. I'm told the crowds of the world does be in the Isle of Man.

BRENDAN H-h-he w-was-

MRS. GILDEA Nice place, too, and a nice class of people, be all accounts. Talk Irish, and all, some of them. More nor I could do. Though the cats doesn't have any tails.

BRENDAN (Desperate) He was s-s-s-sen-

MRS. GILDEA God knows, they must be the queer-looking beasts. Still, everyone to their fancy, as the old one said when she kissed the ass.

BRENDAN (Catching her by the sleeve) H-h-he w-w-was s-s-sent—

MRS. GILDEA God help you, and such a nice boy too. Maybe, it'd be God's Holy Will that you'd grow out of it. Sure, you're not finished growing yet.

BRENDAN He was s-s-sentenced-

MRS. GILDEA Sentenced?

BRENDAN (In a rush) To f-fifteen years in Liverpool today.

MRS. GILDEA Jerry . . . sentenced in Liverpool? . . . But . . .

BRENDAN He...he was...in...in...t-t-t-the I.R.A., Mrs. Gildea. He...he had an accident—

MRS. GILDEA Mother of God!

BRENDAN H-he w-w-was caught, Mrs. Gildea.

MRS. GILDEA Sweet mother of Jesus, comfort me this night!

(She goes off, weeping, supported by SHEILA)

SHEILA You could have broken it easier to her, couldn't you?

BRENDAN Jaysus!

(BRENDAN stands alone. Four I.R.A. MEN in trench coats come to him, one with a suitcase. He opens it)

I.R.A. MAN It's all there. Gelignite, detonators, potas-

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sium chloride, sulphuric acid. And a brand new alarm clock. Make sure you get rid of them first if there's trouble. Understand?

BRENDAN Yes.

SECOND I.R.A. MAN Travel permit and instructions—in Gaelic. Good luck.

I.R.A. MEN Up the Republic!

BRENDAN Up the Republic!
(They shake hands with him and leave)

I.R.A. MAN Oh, I nearly forgot. Your ticket.

BRENDAN (Alone, looking at ticket) Dublin-Liverpool, third class. One way! Jaysus!

(BEHAN sings the song "Old Alarm Clock" as young BRENDAN makes his way through crowds of people, as if on the streets of Liverpool. A policeman sees him with his suitcase, and starts to follow him)

BEHAN (Sings)

When first I came to Liverpool
In the year of thirty-nine,
The city looked so wonderful
And the girls were so divine,
I walked on air among them
And of me they did take stock,
But they didn't see me gelignite
And me oul' alarm clock.

NEWSBOYS Great victory for Royal Navyl German

battleship scuttled! Graf Spee sunk off Argentine! Great British sea victory!

(The crowds are clearing away, and suddenly BRENDAN is alone in the center of the stage. The lighting changes to show a room with a bed and a rickety chair. The LANDLADY, a middle-aged, sharp-featured woman, is making the bed)

# BEHAN (Singing)

Tomorrow down be Cammell Lairds
If I only get the chance,
I'll show you how me small machine
Can make the coppers dance:
It ticks away politely
Till you get an awful shock,
And it ticks away the gelignite
In me oul' alarm clock.

(BRENDAN knocks on the door; the LANDLADY opens it)

# BRENDAN My name is Brendan Behan, ma'am!

LANDLADY Oh, come in, Mr. Behan. You'll be more than comfortable here, Mr. Behan. But you must remember one thing: one thing all my lodgers must remember. I shut the hall door every night regularly at half past ten of the clock, and then we all kneel down and say the rosary. Being from Ireland, of course you'll join us. The other lodger always does—wouldn't miss a night.

# BRENDAN Yes, ma'am.

LANDLADY Especially the three Hail Marys I always add for holy purity.

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- BEHAN Three Hail Marys for holy purity and the protection of her person and modesty! You'd think half the men in Liverpool were running after her, panting for a lick of her big buck teeth! (The INSPECTOR, DETECTIVE VEREKER and the SERGEANT appear and knock on the door) Get rid of the stuff!
- LANDLADY (Opens the door for the men) Oh God, oh Jesus, oh Sacred Heartl Boyl There's gentlemen below to see youl

(BRENDAN frantically grabs the suitcase and starts to run with it)

- INSPECTOR Grab him, the bastud. (The DETECTIVE seizes BRENDAN. The INSPECTOR opens the case and takes out the clock) Got a gun, Paddy?
- BRENDAN If I'd have had a gun, you wouldn't have come through that door so shagging easy!
- INSPECTOR (Sighing) Turn him over. (The DETECTIVE begins to frish BRENDAN violently) No, not you, Vereker—Sergeant. (The sergeant searches BRENDAN efficiently but without fuss, even along the seams of his fly. From an inside pocket, he extracts BRENDAN's money, travel permit, cigarettes and a letter. He hands the letter to the DETECTIVE)
- DETECTIVE Gaelic! (Infuriated) You bloody bastud, how would you like to see a woman cut in two by a plate-glass window?
- BEHAN Maybe I should have answered, "What about bloody Sunday, when the Black and Tans machine-

gunned a football crowd in our street?" I had it all ready too, but the old stutter let me down.

sergeant Well, Paddy, there are people gathered 'round this house, and I don't think they mean you any good. (He snorts) We'll get you to the Assizes all right, safe and sound. Take no heed of them. (He sits down on the bed with a grunt) We'll sit here awhile. (He indicates to Brendan to sit beside him) I wish to Christ I was your age, Paddy, I'd have something better to do than throwing bombs around. How old are you?

BRENDAN I'm sixteen, and I'll be seventeen in February.

SERGEANT So they sent you over here, you silly little twerp, while the big shots are in America, going around spouting and raking in the dollars and living on the fat of the land.

(The INSPECTOR takes BRENDAN's cigarettes and tosses them to him)

INSPECTOR Have a fag, Paddy. They'll take them off you soon enough in the Walton Prison.

SERGEANT (Pointing his pipe at the suitcase) You're a silly lot of chaps, going on with this. You don't even know why you're bloody well doing it. It's supposed to be about partition. Northern Ireland, about the six counties. Right? (BRENDAN nods) Well, I've interviewed a lot of your fellows and God blind old Reilly if one of them could even name the bloody things. Not all six, they couldn't. Go on, now, you. The whole six, mind.

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BRENDAN You want me to name them now?

SERGEANT Yeah, go on.

BRENDAN (Slowly) Antrim ... Armagh ...

SERGEANT Right, that's two you've got.

BRENDAN Down... Derry... Fermanagh and...

SERGEANT Right, five you got. Come on, the last one-

BRENDAN Down, Derry and Fermanagh and ...

SERGEANT (Triumphantly) There you are, Paddy, what did I tell you.

BEHAN I left out County Tyrone, for he was a nice old fellow.

BRENDAN I'd like to make a statement.

BEHAN Propaganda for the cause. It would look well at home, too.

SERGEANT (Taking out a notebook) Go on, Paddy.

BRENDAN My name's not Paddy. My name is Brendan Behan. I came over here to fight for . . . for . . . for . . . (The SERGEANT scribbles all this down furiously.

The DETECTIVE glares at BRENDAN)

BEHAN For the Irish Workers' and Small Farmers' Republic.

- BRENDAN For the Irish Workers' and Small Farmers' Republic . . .
- BEHAN For a full and free life, North and South, and for the removal of the baneful influence of British imperialism from Irish affairs!
- BRENDAN For ... for ... (Desperate) God save Ireland!
- SERGEANT Now, what's all this about small farmers? I never seen a small farmer, Irish or English. They're all bloody big fellows with bull's-'eads on 'em, from eating bloody great feeds and drinking cider.
- INSPECTOR Look here, Paddy, I'm an Irishman, the same as you. I'm from Cork. Ever heard of the O'Sullivans?
- BRENDAN O'Sullivan's a Cork name, sir.
- INSPECTOR So it is—but what kind of name is Behan?
- BRENDAN It's a very Irish name, sir. Literary family once prominent in South Leinster. From "beach," meaning a bee, one who keeps bees.
- INSPECTOR I don't read Irish, Behan, nor do I speak it. A lot of good it would do me if I did.
- BEHAN It might help you to read that frigging document.
- INSPECTOR I suppose you realize you can go to jail for the best part of your life over this business? One of

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your crowd is lying under sentence of death in Birmingham. For a cowardly murder.

BRENDAN (Quietly) It was no murder.

To put a bomb in a crowded street and kill five innocent people? You bloody little—(He raises his hand to strike)—I'll give you murder!

(The SERGEANT and INSPECTOR jump forward to restrain him)

INSPECTOR All right, Vereker!

right. Don't you come that stuff here, Behan. You're not with your murder-gang pals in Dublin or Belfast now.

INSPECTOR (Reasonably) Listen, Behan, you're only a boy, and your leaders are safe home in Ireland, or in America. We don't want to be hard on you, but the only one who can help you is yourself. You need not consider other people. They're not considering you. (Growing intimate) But if you tell us where we can lay our hands on more of this stuff in England, we'll go and get it. No questions asked on one side or the other.

BRENDAN I don't know where there is any other stuff in England, sir.

INSPECTOR Listen, Behan, if you're afraid of what will happen to you when you go home, I can tell you this. If you help us, we can look after you. You won't be

the cause of anyone being arrested, because we can't make arrests in Ireland. But you help us in stopping this business and, as I say, we'll look after you. (He pauses to let it sink in) You're a young man, not even that yet. We'll send you to the colonies, Canada maybe, put you on the boat with money in your pocket. (Pauses) Well?

BRENDAN I can't help you, sir.

INSPECTOR You mean you won't. Well, you've a long time to go till the Assizes.

SERGEANT I think we can move now, sir. There ain't so many people outside.

INSPECTOR Right. Open his buttons. That will keep him quiet. No, not you, Vereker. Sergeant.

(The SERGEANT undoes BRENDAN's pants buttons)

SERGEANT That landlady of yours won't have a window left in her house tonight. They'll probably give the lodgers a kicking and all, too.

INSPECTOR Come on!

SERGEANT I shouldn't be surprised if they leave the house a wreck,

(BRENDAN is lead away. Soon he is moving through a Liverpool crowd, such as we saw earlier, shouting at him in fury)

CROWD Filthy murderers! . . . Dirty Irish swine! . . . Kill the bastard! . . . String 'im up!

LANDLADY Oh, God! Oh, Jesus! Oh, Sacred Heart! (Policemen move the crowd along)

CROWD Hang him, the bastard! ... Dirty I.R.A. swine! ... Burn down the house!

(The crowd starts to clear away, leaving an empty stage. BRENDAN is handed over to two policemen)

BEHAN (Sings)

Said the judge, "Now, listen here, me man And I'll tell you of our plan, For you and all your countrymen I do not give a damn."

Said he, "I'm going to charge you With possession of this machine, And I'm also going to charge you With the wearing of the green!"

Says I to him, "Your Honor, It is surely not a crime, To try to make oul' Ireland free And not before its time!"

Said he, "When we have done with you, You'll be twenty years in dock, You can count it by the ticking Of your oul' alarm clock."

(The light is dim. The scene is now the prison lockup. A POLICEMAN and the DETECTIVE bring BRENDAN in. The POLICEMAN hands him to the SECOND WARDER, Mr. Holmes, who is waiting)

POLICEMAN I.R.A. prisoner, one off to you, sir.

SECOND WARDER Hope he chokes during the bleeding night. Take off them bloody shoes.

(They throw BRENDAN in a cell)

- DETECTIVE You ain't sleeping with the pigs now, you know.
- SECOND WARDER Come on, off with them. Look sharp.
  (BRENDAN eyes the two warily)
- DETECTIVE Don't keep the officer waiting here all night, you sloppy Irish pig. You're bloody good soldiers and no mistake. "Up the Republic" outside a boozer on Saturday night. But you won't be long cracking up after a few hours in here.
- second warder What'll you feel like after twenty year? That's if you're lucky, and they don't 'ang you. Now, off with the jacket. Undo your suspenders.

(BRENDAN bends slowly to untie his shoelaces, not taking his eyes off the policemen)

DETECTIVE Give them to the officer.
(BRENDAN obeys)

- SECOND WARDER You might decide to 'ang yourself in the night. Not that that would be any loss.
- DETECTIVE Going to put bombs in the new battleships in Cammell Lairds Shipyards, was you? We didn't do in half enough of you during the Trouble.

BRENDAN I wasn't born the time of the Trouble.

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- DETECTIVE Well, I got my fill of the I.R.A. and as for you, you bloody swine, I know what I'd do with you.
- BRENDAN We chased you out of it anyway! You haven't stopped running yet!

  (The DETECTIVE punches him in the stomach)
- SECOND WARDER Don't 'eed the dirty little bugger. 'E's not worth a kick in the arse'ole.
- DETECTIVE One peep out of you during the night, and the officers will come down and they'll bloody murder you.
- second warder I 'ope 'e gets twenty years. Fecking little bastard.

  (They go off)
- BRENDAN I wish I could wake up and find out I'm only dreaming this.
- BEHAN Yeh. The way you used to wake up at home and say, "Well, that's how it would be if I was pinched in England!"
- BRENDAN And here I am pinched in England.
- BEHAN And this is the way it would be.
- BRENDAN Would be? Is.

  (He starts to hum)
- BEHAN That's right. Sing. We never died a winter yet.

  (Sings)

  Now, this dirty, ugly city

Would put many in the jigs,
The cell it isn't pretty
And it isn't very big,
And I'd long ago have left the place
If only I had got
(BRENDAN joins in)
Me couple o' sticks o' gelignite

Me couple o' sticks o' gelignite And me oul' alarm clock.

(There is a blackout. Then a different light comes up. A group of prisoners shuffle in. A title board flies in, saying WALTON PRISON. It is the next day. There are iron wash troughs onstage. BRENDAN joins CHARLIE, a youth of seventeen in sailor's uniform, at a trough. One old lag is smoking)

CHARLIE (Rubbing his chin) Could do with a rasp, mate. Been here three days now. They won't let you have your bleedin' razor.

BRENDAN I only came in last night. I'm not so bad.

CHARLIE You Irish? (BRENDAN nods and starts to wash up) Well, there's a lot of blokes 'round our way that are Irish. We all used to sing Irish songs. Confidentially, I don't like these Lancashire blokes, myself. I'm from London. Smashing place and all, it is, London. Not like Liverpool. Bleeding hole.

BRENDAN Hole is right.

CHARLIE I was picked up for some screwing jobs. Here and in Manchester—another bloody graveyard. What are you in for, Pad? Boozer battle or something?

BRENDAN No, I'm in over the I.R.A. Explosives.

CHARLIE Are you-

BRENDAN I am, though.

CHARLIE Straight up?

BRENDAN Straight up.

CHARLIE Cor, you won't half cop it for that lot. Maybe you could say someone gave you the stuff to mind and you didn't know what was in it?

BRENDAN Maybe. Don't the warders mind the smoking?

CHARLIE It's got bugger all to do with them.

BRENDAN They took my cigarettes and matches away from me.

CHARLIE (Seriously) Oh well, Pad, it might be different for you. Being I.R.A., like. It's a sort of 'igh treason, isn't it? But bugger 'em all, china,\* you can have some of mine. (BRENDAN turns away from the washbowl, protesting) Yes, you bloody will. I'll give you three snout, a card of matches, and a packet of chewing gum. And 'ave you got anything to read?

BRENDAN No, I haven't.

CHARLIE Well, I'll give you last week's News of the World. (Taking it out of his pocket) Though maybe you saw this one?

BRENDAN News of the World? Oh yes, let's see now ...

\* Chum (from cockney rhyming slang: mate—china plate).

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CHARLIE Yes! The price of everything's going up.

BRENDAN No, I haven't seen that issue. Thanks.

CHARLIE Your hands are wet, Paddy. I'll shove them in your pocket for you—(He makes a move to put cigarettes into Brendan's pants pocket)—that one's got an 'ole in it. (He tries the other side) That's all right. I'll shove the snout, matches and chewing gum in here. (Brendan, his wet hands outstretched, smiles) And I'll put the paper inside your shirt, so's that old grass'opper won't tumble it. (Does so) He won't tumble it there, Paddy, under your shirt.

BRENDAN Thanks, kid.

CHARLIE That's all right, kid. And, Paddy, my name is Charlie.

BRENDAN Thanks, Charlie.

CHARLIE That's all right, kid... I know Irish songs...
(He begins to sing the first line of "Galway Bay,"
then stops and smiles)... and I'll sing you one when
we get into the cells. You'll hear me, all right.

(Mr. Whitbread, the first warder, and Mr. Holmes, the second warder, come in)

FIRST WARDER Answer when your name is called and place your property on the counter. Hartigan!

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HARTY Yes, sir.

(Goes to the counter and empties his pockets)

BRENDAN (To CHARLIE) What'll I do with the cigarettes?

CHARLIE Hold on to what you can. Watch me.

FIRST WARDER Millwall!

CHARLIE Here, sir.

(He moves up to the counter)

FIRST WARDER Smith!

JOCK Here, sir.
(He goes to the counter)

FIRST WARDER Callan! (Roars) Callan!

(SECOND WARDER grabs CALLAN and brings him to the counter)

GALLAN Here...(The FIRST WARDER shoots him a baleful look) sir.

FIRST WARDER (To SECOND WARDER) Keep an eye on your coat, Mr. 'Olmes. That Irish mick 'as the light touch. Pinched 'Arry Lauder's overcoat from 'is car outside the Alhambra, 'e did. James!

JAMES Here, sir.
(He goes to the counter)

FIRST WARDER Bee-han!

Brendan Here, sir.
(He whispers to CHARLIE)

FIRST WARDER (Looking up sharply) Hey, you, cut out that nattering. You're in prison now, and if you don't want to begin with a dose of bread and water, keep your mouth shut. (BRENDAN goes to the counter and back. To second warder) Will you turn 'em over, Mr. 'Olmes?

(SECOND WARDER emerges from behind the counter. The prisoners are lined up)

SECOND WARDER Right, sir. (He begins with CHARLIE, He finds a piece of shoelace and holds it up) Want to practice sailor's knots or something? (CHARLIE is sheepish and silent) Why didn't you 'and it over?

CHARLIE (Fumbling) I didn't know.

SECOND WARDER You didn't know what?

CHARLIE I didn't know it was any harm.

second warder (Shouting) You didn't know it was any 'arm, what?

CHARLIE Oh, I didn't know, sir. Sir, I didn't know, sir, sorry, sir.

(The first warder strides up to CHARLIE and looks him dead in the eye)

FIRST WARDER (Slowly and deliberately) Remember, when you speak to Mr. 'Olmes in future, you'll 'ave respect and haddress 'im properly.

SECOND WARDER Or any other hofficer of the services, as Mr. Whitbread will tell you. (The two warders look

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at each other with gravity. SECOND WARDER searches CALLAN and finds a piece of paper in his pocket. He holds it up at arm's length for all to see. Sarcastically) We give you toilet paper 'ere.

CALLAN I know all about what you give here.

(The SECOND WARDER passes to BRENDAN. He frisks him and discovers the cigarettes, with some excitement)

second warder What 'ave we got 'ere, eh? (Tensely)
Mr. Whitbread, sir.

(FIRST WARDER comes down and stands by BREN-DAN. SECOND WARDER holds up the pack of cigarettes)

FIRST WARDER (Slightly aghast) Who 'ad this little lot, then, Mr. 'Olmes?

SEGOND WARDER (Shaken) This one 'ere, sir. (Thrusts his face into BRENDAN's) Tell Mr. Whitbread your name, you.

BRENDAN B-b-Behan, sir.

SECOND WARDER Tell Mr. Whitbread your Christian name.

BRENDAN Br-br-Brendan Behan, sir.

FIRST WARDER (With quiet menace) Yes, Behan, I've got you, all right. I.R.A. man, ain't you? Don't like us much over 'ere, do you, Behan? Pity, you know, seeing as you're going to spend a long, long time with us.

SECOND WARDER About twenty years.

FIRST WARDER That's what the last got at Manchester, wasn't it? (He pushes his face closer) And you was going to blow us all up, Behan? Weren't you, Behan? Weren't you, Behan? (Shouting) Weren't you, Behan? Weren't you?

SECOND WARDER (Reproachfully) Answer Mr. Whitbread, Behan.

FIRST WARDER Not much of the old rebel in you now, is there? Thought you blokes would 'ave brought your ox-guns over with you. Do you know what an ox-gun is, Behan? It's what they 'ave in Ireland for shooting bullshit out of. (He looks quickly at the others. They laugh, except CHARLIE and CALLAN. CHARLIE's face is serious and troubled, but then he too looks away from BRENDAN and snickers) And 'old up your 'ead when I speak to you.

second warder 'Old up your 'ead when Mr. Whitbread speaks to you.

(BRENDAN looks around at CHARLIE for an instant)

FIRST WARDER What are you looking 'round at, Behan? Look at me.

(BRENDAN turns his face slowly toward the warder and returns the latter's look steadily)

BRENDAN (Quietly) I am looking at you.

SECOND WARDER You are looking at Mr. Whitbread, what?

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BRENDAN I am looking at Mr. Whitbread.

(Mr. Holmes looks gravely at Mr. Whitbread, then punches Brendan in the middle of his back. Brendan reels)

SECOND WARDER (Panting) You are looking at Mr. Whitbread, what, Behan?

BRENDAN (Gasping) I, sir, please sir, I am looking at Mr. Whitbread, sir.

FIRST WARDER Well, Behan, now you've learned your lesson, remember this: we've only one sort of tobacco 'ere, Three Nuns. None today, none tomorrow, and none the day after. (The others snicker, CHARLIE looking away from BRENDAN) Understand that, Behan?

(BRENDAN is still dazed)

SECOND WARDER Answer Mr. Whitbread, Behan.

BRENDAN Yes-sir, Yes, Mr. Whitbread.

FIRST WARDER Don't you forget it.

BRENDAN (Beaten) No, Mr. Whitbread, no, sir.

SECOND WARDER All right, you lot—line up for your uniforms. Look smart now.

(They go off. Tubby comes in. He is a prisoner in charge of the baths. He is carrying Borstal uniforms, which he distributes to the boys as they bathe)

TUBBY (Easy and genial) Don't you go believing any-

BRENDAN (Smiling) No, thanks.

TUBBY You'll all go to Borstal, and you'll 'ave a good time, with football . . . concerts . . . swimming . . . Maybe you'll be sent to Portland, where I was. (They are all ears) Drake 'Ouse, I was in. Good old Drake! You might even be sent to one of them open Borstals. You give your word of honor not to scarper, and there's no lock on the dormitory door even.

CHARLIE What about Sherwood Forest?

TUBBY That's one place you'd want to stay clear of. First thing when the Sherwood gates shut behind you, you get a poke in the mush from an effing great screw.\* 'E'll tell you, "That's for feck all, so just see what you get when you do feck about!" (CHARLIE, who has finished drying himself, has been donning his uniform. TUBBY eyes him admiringly) He'll probably go to Borstal and all. Want to watch his ring-a-ding-ado, though. (To CHARLIE) Hey, Jack, any old three-badge stoker ever shown you the golden rivet?

CHARLIE (Fierce) I'll show you a knee in your marriage prospects.

TUBBY (Laughs) Don't mind me, kid. There's no 'arm in me. Just a bit of good clean fun.

\* Prison warder.

SECOND WARDER (Shouts, offstage) Ready over there?

TUBBY (Shouting back) Right, sir! Be right along, sir. (Dropping his voice) You fecking shit-'ouse. (To BRENDAN) Ever 'ear of the screw that married the prostitute? 'E dragged 'er down to 'is own level.

(He explodes with laughter, then composes his face into becoming gravity)

SECOND WARDER (Offstage) Hurry up, there!

TUBBY Right, sir! Just coming, sir! (Smartly, to the boys) And now, we're 'aving a mannyquin parade.

(TUBBY sashays off, getting a venomous look from SECOND WARDER as he enters)

SECOND WARDER All right, you lot. Stand in line! (The lights dim to almost total darkness as the boys form up to be marched to their cells. The warder shouts commands; they are marched left and right; keys jangle; they halt. BRENDAN keeps moving. They continue to shuffle around in the dark. The lights come up a bit to reveal cells) Keep moving! Move along! Stand to the door of your cells.

(He throws open cell doors, revealing two tiny cells. The boys start in horror)

BRENDAN (Entering one cell) Jaysus! A dwarf's coffin.

CHARLIE (Entering the other cell) A bloody hole in the wall.

BRENDAN Smells like a refrigerated lavatory.

second warder Silencel Come on, get your bed made down. Don't keep us 'ere all bloody day.

(He slams the door and leaves)

BRENDAN (Surveys the cell, which has a table, a chair, and a bunk that is unmade but has a pile of bedclothes on it. A copy of the regulations hangs on the wall) All the way back to Dickens.

(He stamps off five paces, wall to wall)

A VOICE (Offstage) Hey, you up there!

BRENDAN Yes?

A VOICE (Offstage) You rotten sod, kip in. Get on your bloody bench and lay there, you four-footed bastard!

BRENDAN (A whispered ejaculation) Jaysus! (He takes the regulations off the wall and begins reading them. CHARLIE, from the next cell, knocks on the wall. BRENDAN knocks back)

CHARLIE Hey, Paddy! That you, china?

BRENDAN Hello, Charlie.

CHARLIE Good old Pad. Hey, Pad!

BRENDAN Here, china.

CHARLIE What about that song?

BRENDAN I'll sing you one,
(He puts the regulations on the floor)

CHARLIE Sure. An Irish song. "Mother Machree" or "Galway Bay."

BRENDAN "Mother Machree" me arsel I'll sing a song I

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learned at school. (Grandiloquently) Ireland weeping for Bonnie Prince Charlie. Not that him or anyone belonging to him ever did anything for us—but it was a good song.

(He sings)
Walk, walk, my own,
Not even God can make us one,
Now you have left me here alone,
Is go dtéighidh tú, a mhúirnín, slán.

CHARLIE Hey, Pad, that last bit's Irish, isn't it?

BRENDAN Yeah, it's Irish.

CHARLIE What does it mean?

BRENDAN What does it mean? It means "May you always be in the palm of God's hand."

CHARLIE Nick, Pad, nick! They're coming down. (Footsteps clump overhead)

BRENDAN (Frantically) They're coming down to me... Charlie, they could easily kill you in this place. Say you cut up rough. Who'd give a fish's tit about you over here? (A key jangles; the door swings open) Into Thy hands, I commend my spirit, Lord Jesus.

FIRST WARDER You all right in here?

BRENDAN Smashing, mate.

FIRST WARDER (Viciously) What do you mean "mate?" Where the bloody 'ell do you think you are, "mate?" And what do you think you're on, putting those regulations on the floor?

FIRST WARDER (Enraged) Read them where they're supposed to be read—on the wall. Come on, put 'em back.

BRENDAN Yes, sir.
(He hastily puts them back)

FIRST WARDER And what bloody way 'ave you your kit laid out? (Pointing at the bunk) Get that bloody lot into shape, or I'll really get angry, you sloppy Irish mick.

BRENDAN Yes, sir.

 $+i \downarrow_1$ 

(Bewildered, makes a hopeless stab at doing the bed)

FIRST WARDER (Shouts) Millwall! (CHARLIE comes into BRENDAN's cell. BRENDAN looks relieved: he is not to be assaulted. To CHARLIE) Your cell is not extra good, but it's better than this Irish pig's pigsty—and you know how to make your bed up. Well, show 'im, and try and get some shape on this bloody lot before the R.C. priest gets 'ere.

(He goes out. CHARLIE and BRENDAN regard each other happily)

CHARLIE This is a bit of all right, Pad, 'n't it?

BRENDAN Handy enough. That's an awful whore's melt, that screw, Charlie.

CHARLIE (Starts to make the bed over) He is and all, china, there's nothing the matter with your furniture, the way it's laid out. (Nods toward the regulations)

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It's just like it says on the card there—the bedclothes could do with a bit of straightening out. (BRENDAN helps him arrange the bedding) But the screws just find fault with everyone. It's like in the Glass'ouse. They give you a toothbrush and an eggcup of soapy water, and tell you to scrub the lawn. It's just to be bastards, that's all. (Lowers his voice) The screws don't like Irishmen. According to what he was saying, Pad, they got the dead needle for you, Pad, the screws. (Worried and embarrassed) And Pad, some of the blokes don't fancy you, neither.

BRENDAN They can go hump off, Charlie. I didn't expect anyone to lay down a red carpet for me if I was pinched over here.

CHARLIE I don't care, Paddy, if you were in the I.R.A. or what you were bleedin' in. You're my china, Paddy.

(BRENDAN looks into CHARLIE's steadfast, serious eyes, and smiles)

BRENDAN I know that, Charlie.

CHARLIE (Smiling back) That's straight-up, Pad. (SECOND WARDER comes in; he takes in the situation at a glance)

SECOND WARDER (Stiffly) You should be finished now.

CHARLIE Yes, sir, I was just showin' 'im.

SECOND WARDER Well, go down to the bagroom, you. We've no married quarters 'ere.

CHARLIE (Wounded) Yes, sir.

(He goes out quickly without looking up)

SECOND WARDER You get ready for the R.C. priest. (He goes out. BEHAN comes in to one side)

Brendan Yes, sir.
(He kneels beside the bed)

BEHAN The day I made my First Communion—(He smiles and shakes his head)—I prayed to God to take me when I would go straight to heaven. Napoleon did the same. I was a daily communicant sometimes—in spasms—especially during Lent. Then I had difficulties, when I was thirteen or so. With myself and—sex. (Resentfully) And with the Catholic Church too, because they always seemed to be against the Republicans. But I never gave up the Faith! Even in this smelly nineteenth-century English lavatory, I made up my mind to pray to Our Lady, the Delight of the Gael, the Pride of Poets and Artists—Dante, François Villon—and maybe out of being here I would get back into the state of grace and stop in it . . . well, not stop out of it.

SECOND WARDER (Enters; shouts) Attention!

(The CHAPLAIN appears. He is a stout block of a man, going bald; he is wearing glasses, and when he speaks it is with an English "Haw, old boy" accent. BRENDAN takes an eager step toward him)

BRENDAN (Smiling respectfully) Good evening, Father.

GHAPLAIN (Unbending; glares) When are you going to give up this business? (BRENDAN is taken aback and stares at him in astonishment) Haven't you any manners, Behan?

SECOND WARDER Answer Father Lane, Behan.

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BRENDAN (Quietly) I don't know what business you are talking about, Father.

CHAPLAIN You know perfectly well. Your membership of this murder gang, the I.R.A.

BRENDAN (Gripping tight) The I.R.A. is not a murder gang, Father.

SECOND WARDER Don't answer Father Lane back, you f-f-f-

(He holds back the expletive with difficulty, upraising his clenched fist)

CHAPLAIN (Waving a restraining hand and sighing) Mr. Holmes. (They exchange sympathetic nods; he starts up again patiently) Cardinal Hinsley and the bishops of England have issued pastorals denouncing the I.R.A., and while you're here I can not let you come to the altar, unless you tell me once and for all that you will have nothing more to do with this gang.

(He regards BRENDAN with narrow eyes, his lips tight with authority)

BRENDAN (With an effort to keep a steady voice) Why should the bishops of England have the right to dictate about politics to an Irishman, Father?

CHAPLAIN The bishops of Ireland have denounced the I.R.A., Behan, time and again, even early this year. The Church has always been Ireland's best friend—in Ireland, here in England, and all over the world. I must inform you that your own clergy and hierarchy have excommunicated the I.R.A. (At this, BRENDAN opens his mouth to reply, but the CHAPLAIN restrains him with upraised hand) You are automatically ex-

communicated unless you repent of your sin in being a member of it, and promise God in confession to sever all connection with it. (Changing his tone to one of sweet reason) Surely you can't set yourself up against the bishops? You, an ignorant lad, against educated men who have spent their lifetime studying these matters?

Brendan (Fiercely) I didn't spend a lifetime studying theology, but I know that the Church has always been against Ireland and for the British Empire.

BEHAN You could sing that if you had an air to it.

BRENDAN With no disrespect for you, Father, a synod of Irish bishops eight hundred years ago decided to excommunicate any Irishman who refused to acknowledge the King of England as his ruler. That was only three years after the Normans landed, and held only a bit of the country. Even after the Reformation, the O'Neills in Ulster had to threaten the Pope that they would burn the Catholic archbishop out of the cathedral if he didn't take Queen Elizabeth's soldiers out of it.

(He is gathering steam)

BEHAN What about 1798?

BRENDAN In 1798, weren't the rebels excommunicated and wasn't Father John Murphy, that was burned alive by the English yeomen, excommunicated?

SECOND WARDER Look here, you—

(The CHAPLAIN has dropped his tolerant look for one of surprised anger)

BRENDAN And during the famine didn't they tell the people to give up their crops and die of the hunger in the ditches at home, with the grass-juice running green from the dead mouth of a mother clutching a live infant?

CHAPLAIN (Roars) Here, you-!

BRENDAN Weren't all the Irish patriots excommunicated, and didn't the bishop of Cork excommunicate the I.R.A. and support the Black and Tans? Wasn't—
(The priest backs to the door)—wasn't my own father excommunicated? (Calls after the exiting CHAPLAIN) So feck off, you fat bastard! And to hell with England, and to hell with Rome! Up the Republic!

second warder (Shouts) You swine! (Hits Brendan on the back of his neck) Mr. Whitbread! Mr. Whitbread, sir! (first warder enters, on the run. second warder is almost gasping with indignation. He has a half-nelson on Brendan) This—Irish swine—insulting—the priest—

FIRST WARDER (Through gritted teeth) You fecking shit-'ouse, we'll teach you how to be'ave. (He beats BRENDAN, who goes down sprawling. They kick him; become breathless with exertion) Filthy swine. Insulting—the—priest! Irish bastard!

(FIRST WARDER goes out. The cell is in disorder from the fray—bedclothes scattered, bedboards and furniture overturned. BRENDAN cowers in a ball to protect himself)

second warder Get up, you pig! Clean up this bloody mess. Get this pigsty straightened out!

- BEHAN Maybe this will cure you of the idea that religion of any description has anything to do with mercy or pity or love. And when they come to you with their creeping Jesus gab, you'll say to them, "What about the night in Walton Jail?"
- BRENDAN Me mouth is raw and bleedin'...an', God, me kidneys are sore. If that's the things you have on your sides.

(He lies down on the bed)

BEHAN Ah, well! Maybe this bit of a belting I got would be a contributory cause of an early death in the years to come... but, sure, what matter of that?

(He exits. For the first few moments, BRENDAN does not stir. He is gasping for breath. A key is heard in the door. He starts in terror. The cell door opens. BROWNY comes in, carrying two books. With him is the LIBRARY WARDER. BRENDAN gazes at them, dazed and uncomprehending. BROWNY sets the two books on the table, after righting it. The LIBRARY WARDER has a pencil poised over a pad and glances up at BROWNY, who calls out the titles)

- BROWNY Three-five-oh-one, Behan. Fiction: Under the Greenwood Tree, Hardy . . . Nonfiction: Selfridge's Furniture Catalogue.
- LIBRARY WARDER (As he writes, and with an easygoing cockney accent) Don't go swopping them, now, you

- —unless you want to 'ave a little trip down to chokey.\*
  - (BROWNY hastily rights the rest of the furniture, smiling at BRENDAN)
- BRENDAN (Fervently) I will not, sir, and thanks very much.
- LIBRARY WARDER Don't thank me, thank the Lord. You're an Irishman, ain't you? Ever 'ear of the great Irish leader, Michael Collins?
- BRENDAN Michael Collins gave my mother a five-pound note on O'Connell Bridge a few months before I was born, when my father was locked up by Michael Collins' Government.
- LIBRARY WARDER (Looks toward ceiling, searching his memory) I got a book about Ireland. Remind me about it or ask for it by writing on your slate for me when we come round Tuesday next week. Write on it: "Please leave the Irish book! The Faerie Queene."
- BROWNY P'raps 'e don't like dirty books!
- BRENDAN (Softly, looking gratefully from the warder to BROWNY) Thank you very much, and I'll leave you the note if I don't see you.
- LIBRARY WARDER (At the cell door) Right, Paddy.
- BROWNY (Smiling) It'll be all right, Paddy. My name's Browny.

(He goes out. The LIBRARY WARDER pauses at the

\* Solitary confinement.

door, turns back to BRENDAN with a grin and gives a thumbs-up gesture)

LIBRARY WARDER (Sotto voce) Up the Republic!

(He exits, locking the door, Brendan stands openmouthed at the mystery of the world. He stares
after the warder, wiping his bloody nose on his
sleeve)

BRENDAN It's a queer world, God knows, but the best we have to be going on with.

(He lies down on the bed. The prisoners troop in, collect their mailbags and commence to stitch, sitting in various places on the stage. BROWNY sits at a table, checking a list. Somewhere a prisoner is making a noise of bagpipes)

FIRST WARDER (Through his teeth) 'Oo's making that bleedin' noise, eh? (The prisoners open their mouths so the warder can see they are not making the noise. He stares intently at each face in turn, in a quiet frenzy, but still the piping goes on. The piping ceases. He starts back to his place. The piping resumes, resolute though quiet. He stares about him, cocks his head to see if he is imagining the noise, then nods slowly. The warder fixes his eyes on one prisoner, dives through the ranks, collars Jock) It's you, you Scotch bastard. Want to play your bleedin' bagpipes, do you? Mr. 'Olmes, sir!

JOCK W-wait, sir . . . It wasn't me. I swear it wasn't . . .

FIRST WARDER Playing the bleedin' bagpipes through 'is bleedin' teeth, 'e was. (SECOND WARDER enters, takes

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JOCK by the scruff of the neck, drags him off. They hear a new sound; this time it is whistling. The warder looks down stupidly on them. He goes through the same routine again. He comes to DALE and CALLAN. DALE indicates CALLAN) Callan! So it's you—Irish scum!

(He pounces on CALLAN)

CALLAN Up the Republic!

FIRST WARDER We'll give you "Up the Republic!" You swine!

(The warders drag him off; DALE leaps up and darts to the table; JAMES follows)

DALE Finished work. (Puts his bag down. He grabs BROWNY and throws him to JAMES) You were down to the loo, wa'nt you?

BROWNY (Terrified) 'Ere, what's eating you, tosh?

DALE You know bloody well what's eating me. Where's me fag-ends?

BROWNY What?

DALE (Snarling) Me fecking fag-ends that you knocked off, 'at's what.

BROWNY I didn't, tosh—honest to Christ, I didn't. Swear to—

TUBBY Nick, nick!

(DALE hears FIRST WARDER approaching and runs back with his bag)

DALE (Holding his bag aloft) Finished work.

FIRST WARDER Right. And remember, four stitches to the inch, all neat and proper-like, or you'll be needing a few stitches yourselves.

(The prisoners begin to sew quietly. The warder saunters away, and as soon as his back is turned, the prisoners behave like schoolboys, whispering behind their hands, signaling each other, laughing silently. DALE nudges JAMES again, and then leans toward BRENDAN on his other side)

DALE (To BRENDAN) Irishman, eh, Paddy?

BRENDAN I am.

DALE My mum was Irish, Paddy. (BRENDAN sews on, noncommittal) But that don't mean I like Paddies. Bleedin' scabs, the Paddies. Come over to Liverpool and work for scab wages.

BRENDAN (Offended) Irishmen are not scabs-

JAMES Why don't you all stay 'ome in starvin' Ireland?

DALE With the pigs in the parlor, instead of scabbing on honest blokes.

BRENDAN (Flaring up) Y-y-you're wr-wr-wrong. We m-make good wages in Ireland. We—

(DALE turns on BRENDAN as though BRENDAN has done something to him, and as though he is just barely restraining himself from giving him a belt)

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DALE (So that the warder will hear) Shag off, you Killarney mick, or I'll 'it you.

FIRST WARDER (Angrily) What's to-do down there?

DALE It's this Irish mick, sir. 'E keeps talking all the time. I just told 'im 'e'd get me in trouble.

BRENDAN That's a bloody lie. H-h-he...s-s-spoke t-t-to m-me f-first!

FIRST WARDER (Boring in venomously) I'm just about browned off with you. Move over there—(BRENDAN starts to object)—and shut your hole. Move over there. Get on with it, I shan't warn you again, I shan't. I've warned you before.

BROWNY Can I go to the loo, sir?

FIRST WARDER (Moving away) What, again? What you want is a bottle of gin for your kidneys. Oh, all right. Dale, you take over from Brown.

(BROWNY gets up and leaves. DALE jumps up)

DALE Yes, sir.
(He glances at JAMES)

FIRST WARDER Right, James, you help Dale.

JAMES Thank you, sir.

(They go behind the table and begin fussing with the bags and supplies)

CHARLIE Finished work, sir.

(He holds up his bag. The warder nods assent.

CHARLIE takes his bag to the table. DALE gives it a cursory inspection and hands it to JAMES. JAMES gives CHARLIE a replacement to work on. CHARLIE returns to his seat. The warder paces offstage and back)

BRENDAN (Holding his bag up) Finished, sir. (The warder nods. BRENDAN gets up. DALE nudges JAMES and they smirk as BRENDAN goes to the table. To DALE) Finished work.

(DALE grabs the bag rudely and makes a thing of inspecting it. He assumes a pained expression)

DALE Mr. Whitbread, sir?

(He holds out the bag for the warder to see.

FIRST WARDER looks at it quickly and thrusts it back at BRENDAN)

four to the inch. Now pick it up and do it proper.

(DALE and JAMES laugh. BRENDAN looks at DALE, then at JAMES. He goes back to his chair, sits down and rips some stitches and starts sewing again.

CHARLIE throws furtive and worried glances at him)

DALE (Not loud enough to carry to the warder) Stupid Irish mick!

JAMES 'Ow's the pigs in the parlor, Paddy? (They all get convulsed)

DALE Leave 'im alone, can't you see 'e's 'omesick? 'E misses the pigs and prayties.

(There are more snickers)

HARTY Finished work.

FIRST WARDER Right.

(They all bend over their work. CHARLIE nudges BRENDAN, and taking BRENDAN's bag, gives him his own, nodding toward the table. BRENDAN holds it aloft)

BRENDAN Finished work. (He barely waits for the warder's nod. He fingers the metal palm on his hand, then strides up to the table and stands there till JAMES stands up. BRENDAN holds out the bag to him) That's finished work!

JAMES (With a thick sneer) Oh, is it? (He looks at it in great annoyance—glad, though, to have another diversion at BRENDAN's expense, He looks at BRENDAN and takes up the bag. All the others watch intently) What's to do with you? That's another you 'aven't done right. 'Ere, take it back and do it again, cop.

(He flings the bag at BRENDAN. DALE laughs. BRENDAN knocks JAMES down, and thrashes him with his metal thimble. FIRST WARDER rushes in and breaks up the fight. Blood is pouring from JAMES' face)

FIRST WARDER Mr. 'Olmes!
(The SECOND WARDER comes on the run)

SECOND WARDER What is it, sir?

FIRST WARDER Been a bit of a bother 'ere. You take James to the hospital while I take Behan before the Governor.

SECOND WARDER (To JAMES) Right, come on, take your 'and off your eyes if you don't want to trip over yourself and do yourself some more damage. You are a bloody mess.

(He leads the moaning JAMES off. The FIRST WARDER turns back to BRENDAN and takes him by the arm. There is no laughing or grinning or leering or jibing in the prisoners now. They look at BRENDAN, and he, head high, looks down on them in triumph. GHARLIE gives him a proud and friendly look. The prisoners troop off, taking chairs with them. Elderly PRISON GOVERNOR comes in and sits behind the table. BRENDAN is marched around to face him)

FIRST WARDER Stand to the mat and state your full name, number, age, religion and sentence.

BRENDAN Behan, Brendan, sir. Three-five-oh-one, age sixteen, Roman Catholic, awaiting trial.

PRISON GOVERNOR We'll win—er—we'll win all the time. We can make it—er—very bad for you—er—it's all the same to us. And it's up to you—er—whatever way you want it.

BRENDAN Yes, sir.

(The governor reads the papers given to him by the warder. Now BEHAN comes in to one side of the stage)

BEHAN Yes, sir, said I, with my hands at the seams of my trousers and looking manly, admitting my fault to this tired old consul, weary from his labors amongst the lesser breeds, administering the King's justice equal and fairly to wild Irish and turbulent Pathan, teaching fair play to the wily Arab and a sense of sportsmanship to the smooth Confucian. In my ballocks, said I, you dull scruffy old creeping Jesus, gone past the Bengal Lancer act now. Any decent horse would drop dead from the shame if you managed to get up on its back.

PRISON GOVERNOR I must take this opportunity of warning you that if this assault had been carried out on one of my officers, you would most certainly have been flogged. I sentence you to one day's cellular confinement, one day's deprivation of mattress, and one day's Number One diet.

(He exits, stiff and bowlegged)

BEHAN Yoicks! Tallyhol

FIRST WARDER (Roars) Attention! About turn! March! (BRENDAN is marched around to the door of his cell, which is now stripped of bedclothes, etc.) Now take off your stockings, your shoes and your jacket, and put them outside here.

(BRENDAN strips, gathers his clothes in a bundle, starts to hand them to FIRST WARDER, then realizes his blunder)

BRENDAN It's very cold, isn't it, sir?

FIRST WARDER Never mind about the weather. I'll give you a kick that will send your ass up to your shoulder blades.

(BRENDAN puts his clothes outside the cell, and comes back in)

BRENDAN (As the warder leaves) Thank you, sir. (The warder slams the cell door, locks it and goes off.

BRENDAN shudders with the cold, blows on his hands to warm them, and takes out a bucket to sit on. A book falls out of it. Looking at the title) Cranford, by Mrs. Gaskell. Jaysus! (He puts the book under his arm and begins to whistle softly, pacing his cell. Warders are heard shouting distantly. He stops) I'd sing out loud, only they might hear me.

BEHAN Better to be defiant in a quiet sort of way. These sportsmen would be serious men if it came to kicking the shit out of you. A terrible thing for the Germans or the Russians or the Fuzzie-Wuzzies to do as much to one of theirs, and a crime against humanity. (Shrugs) Still, you can't blame them. Everyone has his own way of looking at things.

BRENDAN (Sniffs) I can smell the dinner. (He whistles a few furious bars) That it may choke you, you shower of bastards!

BEHAN Think of Terence MacSwiney, lad—longest hunger strike on record: seventy-eight days with no scoff at all.

BRENDAN And me father, on hunger strike with thousands of others.

BEHAN Didn't MacSwiney drive the bastards mad with the publicity he was getting? They were up and offering him every conceivable delicacy: chicken, ham, turkey, roast pork, steak—

BRENDAN Oh, for the love of Jaysus, give over. Mother of Christ, aren't there a thousand places between Belfast and Bantry Bay where a fellow would be stuffed

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with grub, not to mind dowsed with porter, if he could only be there and here at the same time?

BEHAN I suppose that would be like trying to get a drink at your own funeral. (DALE starts across the stage, sees BROWNY and FIRST WARDER coming from the other side, passes them and goes out. BEHAN acts the host) Make way there, you with the face, and let in the man that's doing jail for Ireland, and suffering hunger and abuse amongst that parcel of white-livered—

BRENDAN —thin-lipped—

BEHAN ---paper-waving---

BRENDAN —key-rattling hangmen over—
(He spins around. The warder opens up the cell
to let BROWNY in; goes off)

BROWNY 'Ello. 'Ere, Paddy, lad, I 'ave your cob and water. (Soft and smiling) It's not much but it'll keep the guts together till teatime.

BRENDAN (Taking the can of water and bread) Do I get more then?

BROWNY 'Course you do. And more tomorrow. You're out then at dinnertime and all's well again.

BRENDAN But I thought it was three days-

BROWNY Nay, you silly feller, 'tis all one day.

BRENDAN Well, it was worth it, to give that bastard James a trimming.

BROWNY (Worried) Only thing to be aftered of is 'im or 'is china, Dale, coming at you all of a sudden.

BRENDAN I'll look out for that, Browny.

BROWNY Bit of snout, Pad?

BRENDAN Thanks, Browny.

BROWNY And 'ere's match.

BRENDAN Your blood should be bottled.

BROWNY Don't thank me, Pad. Thank Dale. (He glances over his shoulder to make sure he is unheard, then grins) Screw, 'e empties bucket of butts down loo. Some float 'round, like. Dale, 'e fishes butts out, puts on sill to dry. I nip in and knock them off.

(BRENDAN looks down at the butt and then holds it up to BROWNY)

BRENDAN Was that down the loo? Big daddy Dale's?

Jaysus!

(BROWNY nods, BRENDAN sniffs the butt and they both laugh)

BROWNY Lots more where that came from. Be back in a minute.

(He smiles and winks and goes off. BRENDAN protests)

BEHAN John Howard, the Quaker, invented solitary, they say. He must have had terrible little to do. These religious maniacs, they have empty minds on account of not going in for sex or sports or drink, or swim-

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ming or reading bad books. And Satan will find work for idle hands.

(He goes out)

DALE (Offstage) Browny, I've got you, you little bastard.

BROWNY (Offstage) No, no, Dale, I was only kidding...
(Screams are heard. BROWNY comes in, lurching crazily, clutching his wounds and trying to hold himself up. He totters and collapses. BRENDAN comes out of his cell quickly and runs to BROWNY)

BRENDAN Oh, Jaysus!

FIRST WARDER (Running in) You know anything about this, Behan?

BRENDAN No, sir.

FIRST WARDER We'll see about that. Better get 'im to 'ospital.

(SECOND WARDER rushes in)

SECOND WARDER What's to do? What happened to Brown?

FIRST WARDER Got 'imself carved up. 'E's passed out. Get back to your cell, Behan.

(Both warders pick up BROWNY and drag him off)

BRENDAN Yes, sir.

(CHARLIE and CALLAN have entered, carrying buckets of water and mops)

CHARLIE All for a miserable bit of snout. Poor Browny.

callan The screws know Dale did it, anyway—cut him into ribbons with a razor. I hope they kick 'im 'round a bit, the perishing bastard.

(The first warder returns)

FIRST WARDER Behan, I told you to get back in your cell! (BRENDAN goes back and gets locked in, He looks down at the floor) Christ, what a mess. Millwall—

CHARLIE Yes, sir,

FIRST WARDER Bring your bucket over here. Be'aving like a pack of dirty animals. All right, get on with it. It's this sort of thing that turns a good officer wicked. (He leaves. CHARLIE goes to the cell and hands BRENDAN a cigarette through the peephole)

CHARLIE Hey, Paddy, it's Charlie. Here's a bit of snout.

BRENDAN Thanks, china.

CALLAN (Comes over to Brendan's peephole) Behan!

BRENDAN Hello, Callan.

GALLAN Have you heard the news?

BRENDAN About Browny?

CALLAN No, not him—the two I.R.A. men in Birmingham. They're going to hang them tomorrow.

BRENDAN (Crossing himself) Tomorrow. Ash Wednesday.

CALLAN (Fiercely) Two innocent men.

BRENDAN Don't we all know that.

CALLAN (First looking up and down the landing) Here. (He takes a newspaper from under his shirt and pushes it in to BRENDAN) Read it yourself.

BRENDAN "Before he was sentenced to death, one of the I.R.A. prisoners told the court that he would walk out smiling, thinking of all the other men that had died for Ireland. The judge said, 'May the Lord have mercy on your soul' and the condemned replied, 'You, too.' "It says here that there are demonstrations by the Irish all over America.

CALLAN And there'll be one here tonight, too!

BRENDAN (Dumbfounded) Here?

CALLAN My cell is right above yours. I'll signal on the pipes.

(He goes off)

frantic) Callan! It's a truce I want, not a bloody demonstration. Do you want to be kicked to death or insanity? (He paces the cell in agitation) Yes, because they're even bigger bastards and crueler bastards than I ever took them for. Jaysus, aren't my kidneys still paining me from the beating they gave me. (He rushes back to the peephole) Callan, you bloody madman! Not here, not here, for dear Jaysus' sake—not here! (He runs his hands through his hair) That's it—a read. I'll have a read. (He takes the book, then looks up with a sudden thought) Maybe Callan would keep easy till morning. (Reads) "For Miss Barker had ordered

- CALLAN (Roaring unmercifully) Uuuuuup the Repuuuublic!
- BRENDAN (Springs up wildly from the mattress; furious sotto voce) That the devil may choke you and the Republic!

(He cocks his head and listens grimly)

- CALLAN Be-eee-han. Bren-daaaaaaan Be-eehaaaaaaaan!
- BRENDAN (Goes mad; still sotto voce) You louse-bound bastard. Don't drag me into it! You're not much good alone and unarmed, are you? Leave me out of it!
- CALLAN Uuuuuuup the Rep-uuuuuuub-licl
- BRENDAN Holy Mother of God! Give the man back his overcoat and leave the Republic to look after itself.
- GALLAN Be-eeeeee-han! Get up and give a shout—a sh-oooooooooooouuuuuuuut!
- BRENDAN (Franticly and low) A kick in the ass is what

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- I'd like to give you. (He stands for a moment, wondering what to do) May God direct me!
- CALLAN Uuuuuuu-uuu-uuup the Rep-uuub-lic, Beee-haaan!
- BRENDAN All right. All right. (He goes to the vent above the pipes, puts his mouth to it, and shouts discreetly down) Up the Republic! (He looks over his shoulder fearfully)
- GALLAN I caaaaaaaaaaaan't heeeear youuuuuu riiiightly.
- BRENDAN (Into the vent) I'm shouting. The walls here are three feet thick.
- CALLAN All right. Goooood maaaaan. Up the Reeeee-puuuuub-lic!
- BRENDAN (Even lower) Up the Republic. We defy you. To hell with the British Empire.

(There is a brouhaha of voices; the jangling of keys is heard from below. BRENDAN jumps back onto his mattress, and feigns concentration in his book. The warders run up to his cell door, and open it)

- SECOND WARDER What are you doing there, Behan? (BRENDAN puts down his book innocently)
- BRENDAN I'm reading, sir. (The warders close the door and go off. They reenter upstage to where CALLAN is, and drag him off as he yells and curses) They've taken him to chokey! (Reads) "'It's very strong,' said Miss Pole as she put down her empty glass. 'I do be-

lieve there's spirit in it. I often feel tipsy myself from eating damson tart,' said Miss Barker." (He listens) Up the Republic . . .

(It is a whisper only. Darkness)

BEHAN (Enters and sings)

Let cowards mock and tyrants frown, Ah, little do we care. A felon's cap is the noblest crown An Irish head can wear. And, brothers, say, shall we today Unmoved, like cowards stand, While traitors shame and foes defame The felons of our land.

(The stage is cleared of the cells. A crowd comes in, as if to court. BRENDAN stands in the center, looking out toward the audience)

voice of clerk His Majesty versus Elsie Jankins, Elsie Jankins, Elsie Jankins. His Majesty versus Brendan Behan, Brendan Behan, Brendan Behan.

VOICE OF JUDGE Is the prisoner represented?

BEHAN I'll represent him, Your Honor, seein' there's no one else. (Aside, to BRENDAN) Refuse to recognize the court.

BRENDAN As a soldier of the Irish Republican Army, I refuse to recognize the court.

BEHAN Sure, he's only a foolish boy that never stood a chance, Your Honor. Connected with the I.R.A. since he could walk. Didn't he see his father for the first time through the bars of a prison?

VOICE OF JUDGE The court-

BEHAN A-a-a-ah, don't be too hard on him now, and he'll give his word not to attend any more parades, and drop out of the I.R.A., and attend more to his trade, and go out dancing or something and—and—and get married. (To BRENDAN) Won't you, you amadan?\*

BRENDAN The young Irish hero, Cuchulainn, with his enemies ringed 'round him, held his back to a tree and called on the gods of death and grandeur to hold him up till his last blood flowed.

BEHAN Last blood? Sure to God, you'll kill yourself more with the drink than you ever will with the I.R.A.

voice of judge The court finds the prisoner mute of malice. Enter a plea of "Not Guilty." Has the prisoner anything to say before sentence is passed?

BEHAN Has he? He's been workin' on the bloody speech for a month. (To BRENDAN) Go on, and mind the oul' stutter!

BRENDAN My lord and gentlemen, it is my privilege and honor today to stand, as so many of my countrymen have done—

VOICE OF JUDGE Neither the jury nor this court wish to listen to a political speech.

BRENDAN —as so many of my countrymen have done, in an English court, to testify to the unyielding deter-

\* Stupid person.

mination of the Irish people to regain every inch of our national territory and to give expression to the noble aspirations for which so much Irish blood has been shed, so many brave and manly hearts have been broken, and for which so many of my comrades are now lying in your jails . . .

BEHAN Go on, now—throw the hammer after the hatchet!

BRENDAN ... and this ... and this to a proud and intelligent people, who had a language, a literature, when the barbarian woad-painted Briton was first learning to walk upright. By plantation, famine, and massacre, you have striven to drive the people of Ireland from off the soil of Ireland, but in seven centuries you have not succeeded, and until the thirty-two-county Republic of Ireland is once more functioning, Ireland unfree shall never be at peace.

# BEHAN No surrender!

VOICE OF JUDGE (In a temper) Prisoner at the bar, you have taken advantage of the mildness of British law in regard to the punishment of persons under eighteen.

BEHAN I'll tell you what your man the judge is going to say now. He's going to say that in this court, you'll get justice the like of which you'll get nowhere else in the world. Which is what the judge told the two I.R.A. men in Birmingham. And then he sentenced them to be hanged. Which they were.

(BRENDAN remains silent)

#### BORSTAL BOY

VOICE OF JUDGE This court regrets that it cannot sentence you to the fourteen years penal servitude you so richly deserve.

BEHAN Thanks be to Jaysus!

voice of judge Though young in age, you are mature in purpose—

BEHAN Oh, indeed!

voice of judge —and I deeply regret that the law makes no allowance for persons of your type. I now sentence you to three years' Borstal detention.

BEHAN and BRENDAN (Shouting together) Up the Republic!

(BRENDAN is led away by a policeman and a sergeant)

# BEHAN (Sings)

Some in the convict's dreary cell, Have found a living tomb, And some unseen, unfriended, fell Within the dungeon's gloom, But what care we, although it be Trod by a ruffian band, God bless the clay where rest today The felons of our land . . .

Curtain

The scene is Hollesley Bay, a boys' Borstal on the eastern coast of England. As the curtain rises, the BORSTAL BOYS are sitting on stools, as if on a moving bus. BEHAN is singing.

#### BEHAN

There was burglars and ponces and forgers, Rapers and robbers and homicides, too, There was thieves, pickpockets, shoplifters, In the Hollesley Bay criminal zoo, There was murderers there in abundance, 'Twould make old Bluebeard turn pale, 'Twould kill a lad twice, to be travelin' so nice, On the bus to the Hollesley Bay jail.

WELSH WARDER (Enters; blows a whistle) All out! (Bellows) Answer when your name is called! (BEHAN has now nonchalantly seated himself at the side of the stage, where he comments on the boys) Five-two-nine, Hartigan.

HARTY 'Ere, sir.

BEHAN He's in for screwing. Not in the dictionary. Means lifting, fecking, removing or otherwise converting for own use.

HARTY I been screwing since I was ten. I 'ad to. I wouldn't 'ave eaten if I didn't. (Plucks his shorts) This is like the bleedin' Boy Scouts.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-oh, Da Vinci.

JOE 'Ere, sir.

BEHAN Piccadilly pimp.

JOE I'm out of my natural element. I feel like a fecking whore at a christening.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-one, Jones.

KEN Here, sir.

BEHAN H.M.P. His Majesty's Pleasure. That means murder.

KEN I've a brother who'll spring me from this place, just wait and see.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-two, Tonks.

CHEWLIPS 'Ere, sir.

BEHAN Chewlips. Yeh, that's what we call him, Chewlips, because he pinched a truckload of tulips.

CHEWLIPS Fruit and flowers, that's my trade. (Bawls) Foh-pance a pahnd—pehhs!\*

BORSTAL BOYS Shut up, can't you.

\* Four pence a pound—pears!

BEHAN He's not as green as he looks. Has the stuff stashed away somewhere.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-three, Smith.

JOCK Here, sir.

BEHAN Jock. Rape.

JOCK It were all a mistake.

BEHAN The course of true love never runs smooth.

Jock Never trust a judy.

BEHAN (Winks) Could happen to a fellow with his own girl.

JOCK It did.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-four, Millwall.

CHARLIE 'Ere, sir.

BEHAN Good old Charlie.

CHARLIE Up the Hoy Har Hay!

BEHAN The English are the worst.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-five, Meadows.

TOM 'Ere, sir. (With loathing) Fine lot! Thieves, pimps, rapists. They're just a dirty, degenerate scum, and no decent lad should have ought to do with them.

BEHAN Thanks be to God he's not on the bench at the Old Bailey. It'd be a poor day for the prisoners in the dock if he was.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-six, Rivers.

RIVERS Here, sir.

BEHAN Cat burglar. Oxford.

RIVERS No, no, no-Harrow.

BEHAN Likes it better here, though.

RIVERS The grub's much better.

BOYS Good show!

RIVERS Bloody good show.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-seven, Cragg.

crage Here, sir.

BEHAN Decent bloke. He thinks the world is flat.

CRAGG It's not altogether flat. There's bumps here and there for mountains and such like. But mostly it's flat.

BEHAN Another H.M.P. Domestic problems.

CRAGG A little difference of opinion with me late father-in-law.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-eight, Callaghan.

SHAGGY 'Ere. sir.

BEHAN Shaggy. Ex-British Army, believe it or not. Caught selling his rifle to the I.R.A.

SHAGGY I was stationed in Northern Ireland, at Bally-kinlar.

BEHAN The Belfast I.R.A. got so many rifles from Ballykinlar, they used to call it the Stores.

WELSH WARDER Five-three-nine, Bee-haun.

BRENDAN Still here, sir.

WELSH WARDER Don't you try any smart answers with me, Bee-han, or I shall clip your bloody ear'ole.

BORSTAL BOYS (In chorus) Runnin' round with bleedin' time bombs.

WELSH WARDER 'Ere, I seem to 'ave one too many. 'Ave you sods been breeding? (Counts again) Right. That's it, then. Grub's up!

(He blows his whistle. The boys break up and re-form, as if at a table. The warder leaves)

JOE Smashin' scoff!

CHEWLIPS (Happily) Foh-pance a pahnd—pehhs!

BORSTAL BOYS Corl Stuff it, will you?

HARTY Smashin' scoff? Bloody sickening, I calls it. Can't

keep it on me stomach. Too much, all of a sudden. (He tears offstage)

CRAGG There's always a certain amount of diarrhea among new blokes.

JOE 'Course, there's some blokes couldn't be 'appy no matter where they were. If they was in the Ritz 'Otel with a million nicker and Rita 'Ayworth they'd still find some bloody thing to moan about.

RIVERS (To CHEWLIPS) What exactly are you doing?

CHEWLIPS (Abashed) Fixin' me 'air s'all!

JOE With margarine? 'E's puttin' the margarine on 'is 'air!

(HARTY reenters)

SHAGGY (To BRENDAN) What did they cop you for, Paddy?

CHARLIE 'E's political.

HARTY Tried to blow up Cammell Lairds Shipyards, 'e did.

RIVERS How about the poor blighters working there, and their wives and kids?

JOE Why didn't you do in some of the big pots?

CHEWLIPS Like that old Lady Astor.

JOE Instead of puttin' bombs in railway stations.

HARTY Bloody lot of murderers. What about-

CHARLIE 'Ere, let 'im alone. Turn it up, can't you?

SHAGGY Oh, kip in, you Croydon puff.

CHARLIE (Jumping up) I won't kip in, you little shortarsed bastard.

BEHAN Compliments pass when the quality meet.

(SHAGGY takes a fighter stance; goes for CHARLIE)

BRENDAN (Shouts) Leave him alone, youl

SHAGGY Oh, so you want to bundle, Paddy?

BORSTAL BOYS Go on! 'Ave a go! Your muvver won't know!

crace (Like a referee) Now, no knee and nut stuff and no catching by the cobs. And break quickly if we give the nick.

(BRENDAN and SHAGGY circle each other warily)

BORSTAL BOYS Give 'im one, Shaggyl

CHARLIE 'E won't, you know.

crace Come on, get cracking!

HARTY Like a pair of old judies.

JOE Go on, less natter and more batter!

(BRENDAN makes a determined rush at SHAGGY, and goes down before a lightning punch. SHAGGY stands over him, laughing)

- JOCK (Raising SHAGGY's arm) And still champeen!
- SHAGGY Get up, you silly old sod, I could 'ave booted the 'ead off you. (BRENDAN picks himself up, dazed) Come on, you silly old silly.
- JOE Just like when you topped the bill at Lambeth Baths, eh, Shaggy?

  (BRENDAN looks from JOE to SHAGGY, astonished)
- JOCK (Shadowboxing) You didn't know about Shaggy being fly-weight champion of the Army.
- SHAGGY You, being an Irishman, thought you'd 'ave a go at a professional boxer.

(BRENDAN nods deprecatingly and smiles. SHAGGY gives him a cigarette and they all light up)

- CRAGG Nothing an Irishman likes better than a bundle.
- CHEWLIPS I 'eard my old man say that the Irish will fight till there's only one left—and 'e'll bleedin' well commit suicide 'cause there's no other fecker left to fight with.
- WELSH WARDER (Enters; blows his whistle) The Governor!

(The boys duck their cigarettes. The GOVERNOR comes in wearing plus fours. He smiles at them all and nods)

GOVERNOR (Very civilly) You may sit down.

WELSH WARDER Sit down!

GOVERNOR You may smoke. (They are delighted) While you are here, the first thing I ask of you is courtesy to each other...

CHEWLIPS 'Ear that? You've got to be courteous to me.

CHARLIE (To CHEWLIPS) You all right, love?

WELSH WARDER Silence!

GOVERNOR Courtesy to the staff and to myself. And in other matters I must have your cooperation.

BORSTAL BOYS Yes, sir.

GOVERNOR We have a great deal to do in the gardens, on the farm, and keeping the sea back—or we won't have either. So don't worry, we'll find jobs for you. (The boys groan) Eh, good morning and good luck to you.

(He goes off. The warder exits. The Protestant minister comes on)

MINISTER Good morning, boys. Welcome to Hollesley Bay.

BORSTAL BOYS Good morning.

BRENDAN Good morning, Father.

MINISTER Good morning! And God bless you, Paddy, whoever you are.

(He goes off)

JOE You shouldn't 'ave called 'im "Father."

BRENDAN Well, I couldn't have called him "Mother."

CHARLIE He's the minister. The Church of England bloke.

JOE 'E's not the priest.

BRENDAN I've as good a right to ordain priests as the Cardinal. It's only the difference of the Cardinal getting paid for it.

RIVERS Marlowe said he had as good a right to mint money as the Queen of England. Did you know that?

BRENDAN I did. And I'm glad someone else knows it, too.

WELSH WARDER (Enters; blows his whistle) Garden
Party! Turn to! On the double! One, two!

(The boys form up and march around. As they do,
they collect hoes from the warder and sing "The
Borstal Song")

#### BORSTAL BOYS

Oh, they say I ain't no good 'cause I'm a Borstal Boy, But a Borstal Boy is what I'll always be.

I know it is a title, a title I bear with pride,

To Borstal, to Borstal, and the beautiful countryside!

I turned my back upon the 'ole society And spent me life a-thievin' 'igh and low,

I've got the funniest feelin' for 'alf-inchin' and for stealin'

#### BORSTAL BOY

I should 'ave been in Borstal years ago, cor blimey! I should 'ave been in Borstal years ago!

(The lighting goes up. The boys are now in open fields, bright sunlight. The warder blows his whistle. They start to dig)

BEHAN My old man told me about the land and how our ancestors came from it and how healthy it was. So I asked my grandmother, and she said she was my ancestor and that all our family's land was in window boxes.

BRENDAN Charlie, I can smell the seal (He sings)

The sea, oh, the sea, a ghradh gheal mo chroidhe, Oh, long may you roll between England and me, God help the poor Scotchmen, they'll never be free, But we're entirely surrounded be water.

BORSTAL BOYS Good old Paddyl

CHEWLIPS (Proudly) 'E's a comical bastard, 'n't 'e?

(The warder blows his whistle. The boys look at him, puzzled)

WELSH WARDER Well, fall out!

(The boys break off work and sit around. They begin to roll cigarettes and light up. BRENDAN finds himself beside KEN JONES)

BRENDAN (To KEN) Have you no snout?

KEN No, Paddy. Smoked mine all up.

BRENDAN Have some of mine.

(He gives ken a cigarette paper and tobacco)

CHARLIE Didn't you get no snout, then?

KEN I bought ten Woodbines. I don't like them much, but at least they're tailor-made. I don't fancy these things. I'm not a cowboy.

CHARLIE None of us aren't cowboys. But if we're only getting fivepence or sixpence a week, this 'alf ounce snout lasts longer.

(He gets up and leaves them for another group)

JOE (Calling after CHARLIE in a public-school voice) I 'eard my old man say the Woodbine is the dearest smoke there is—and the most expensive tobacco.

KEN (Ignoring JOE) Thanks for the smoke, Paddy.

BRENDAN You're welcome.

(JOE moves off in moch disgust)

KEN I'll send you in some from the outside, Paddy, when I get out.

BRENDAN Sure, kid.

KEN You think I'm geeing you, Paddy, and that it'll be a long time before I'm on discharge. (He drops his voice) But I'm not going to wait for that.

BRENDAN No?

KEN. No. I got it all worked out on a map I got in the

#### BORSTAL BOY

library. My brother will come up here and pick me up in his Jaguar. He's a smashing driver, Paddy, and an officer in the Marines.

BRENDAN Well, of course, if you could do it, if you could get away with it.

KEN We'll be fifty miles away in the Jag before they even start looking for me. You don't think I'm kidding, do you?

BRENDAN No, Ken, I don't, of course I don't.

KEN I've got a pair of overalls planted and I'm going to fall out during this break.

BRENDAN Maybe, kid, it would be better if you waited till later. You'd have the whole night before you then.

KEN No, I wouldn't. There's a watchman goes 'round winding a clock every hour. They'll expect me to make for the main road, but I'm way ahead of them there, Paddy, you'll see.

BRENDAN Here, you'll need some snout. (He passes KEN more tobacco) And here's some matches.

KEN Thanks, Paddy. You're a decent fellow. More than I can say for these others. Some people don't like the Irish—I do.

BRENDAN We're very popular among ourselves.

KEN You're a funny bloke, Paddy. Well, goodbye.

BRENDAN Good luck, Ken, and God go with you.

BEHAN It was sad—like seeing someone off to America. (KEN approaches the WELSH WARDER)

KEN Fall out, sir?

WELSH WARDER (To KEN) Why don't you blokes put a washer on it? Go on, then. (KEN exits. The warder blows his whistle) Break up—back to work, come on, yew shower, bend those backs like a leetle jackknife.

BEHAN Ken was dead lonely. More lonely than I, and with good reason. The other lads might give me the rub about Ireland or about the bombing campaign, and that was seldom enough, and I was never short of an answer—historically informed and obscene. But I was nearer to them than they would ever let Ken be.

CHARLIE What did you give that Kensington puff a bit of snout for?

BRENDAN Because he hasn't anything to smoke and I was reared that way be me mother, who would never see anyone go without a smoke.

CHARLIE Bloody college boy.

BRENDAN Well, sure he has to do his time like anyone else, no matter what he is.

(They go on working)

BEHAN I had the same rearing as most of them—Dublin, Liverpool, Manchester, Glasgow, London. All our mothers had done the pawn—pledging on Monday,

# BORSTAL BOY

releasing on Saturday. But Ken they never would accept. In a way, as the middle class and the upper class in England spend so much money and energy in maintaining the difference between themselves and the working class, Ken was only getting what his people paid for.

(He goes out)

CHARLIE What's happened to your china with the old school tie?

BRENDAN What about him?

CHARLIE He hasn't come back from the loo yet. Where's 'e gone?

BRENDAN I haven't got him in my fecking pocket.

CHARLIE No need to take the needle for nothing.

BRENDAN I'm not taking the needle, but you keep on about this bloke.

GHARLIE (Shaking his head in temper) Oh, hump off, you, you just about got me brassed off. A bloke can't ask you a simple question. Sod off with your sodding college-boy china, then, and 'ave 'im for a china, and sod you.

BRENDAN And sod you, too. And your friends in America and double-sod you.

(The warder comes down, checking the prisoners and frowning)

WELSH WARDER Where's your mate, Behaun?

BRENDAN You mean that lad that was working beside me, sir? In the next row, there?

WELSH WARDER Yes, and don't you come the old soldier, Behaun. You know bloody well who I mean.

Brendan He fell out at break, sir.

WELSH WARDER "He fell out at break, sir." I know bloody well he fell out at break, but where the hell is he now? (Shouts) Jones! (Louder still) Jo-o-ones.

(He hurries off, blowing his whistle)

CHEWLIPS (Excited) Scarper, did 'e?

WELSH WARDER (Offstage) Jones! Jo-o-nes! Hey, Jones!

BORSTAL BOYS Hear that? Jones! Ken Jones! Scarpered!

Taken a powder! Blimey! Humped off! Blown!

(The boys gather around in great excitement)

CHARLIE I'm sorry I was so leery with you, Paddy. You knew he was scarpering, didn't you?

BRENDAN Of course I knew. But I couldn't tell you that, and the screw only a few yards from us.

CHARLIE You were dead right. I wouldn't like to grass on a bloke, neither. I suppose he goes to that bleedin' Sherwood Forest if they get him.

CHEWLIPS With Robin 'Ood and 'is merry men.

JOE No, not Jones. (Slowly) 'E's doing His Majesty's Pleasure.

CHARLIE That's murder, isn't it?

HARTY Yeh! (Nodding) One of the lucky ones. The judge said 'e'd 'ave 'ad 'im 'anged, but for 'is age.

CHARLIE Corl

HARTY Most brutal murder and all that lot. 'E pushed 'is crippled brother's bath chair over a cliff.

BRENDAN His brother's bath chair?

HARTY With the brother in it.

BRENDAN Jaysus.

JOE Paralyzed or somethin', 'e was, from birth.

BRENDAN How many brothers had he?

JOE Only the one if y'ask me—I didn't know the family. Shouldn't bloody want to, neither.

WELSH WARDER (Enters and blows his whistle) Come on, line up, look sharp. Now, get a move on. Don't be all day about it! Move!

CHEWLIPS (Mischievously, to the warder) Fall out, sir? (The warder chases him off)

BORSTAL BOYS (Singing as they march around and exit)
We're 'ere in Hollesley prison, fine Borstal Boys are
we,

We're not down yet for discharge, but we're waiting patiently.

And when it comes upon us, as it comes upon us all, This chorus we will sing for you in South 'Ouse dining hall.

"Goodbye to dear old Borstal, goodbye to this old shack!

No more we'll see ya, Hollesley, for we're never coming back!"

JOCK (Singing, very sad)

Ken Jones is never coming back!

(The lights dim. It is now night. KEN JONES is brought in by another warder and a man with a shotgun)

WELSH WARDER Doesn't seem such a good idea now, eh? Scarperin', I mean.

other warder It's the Governor and chokey for you, lad.

(The boys congregate at the back of the stage, whispering)

CHEWLIPS Old Jonesy didn't make out, eh Pad?

BRENDAN I'd sooner it was him than me, kid.

CHARLIE Doesn't look so bleedin' 'ot, does he?

BRENDAN Give us a bit o' snout for him.

CHARLIE For 'im? For that college puff?

BRENDAN Come on. He's been out in that rain all night.

HARTY And 'e'll get chokey till 'is 'air falls outl' (CHARLIE reluctantly parts with a butt)

#### BORSTAL BOY

CHARLIE I'm not in the bloody Salvation Army.

JOE He's no china of ours.

BRENDAN We're all chinas when we're in trouble. Come on. (BRENDAN approaches KEN. The warders pretend not to notice) Well, Lamb of God, if it's not yourself.

KEN (Almost in tears) Hello, Paddy.

BRENDAN The dead arose and appeared to many. Where did you drop out of at all, at all.

KEN I almost made it, Pad! Just bad luck.

BRENDAN Sure, kid. Could happen to a bishop!

KEN Wish to God I'd been caught sooner. (Sobs) I thought that with the overalls on me and the big boots the bus conductor would take me for a farm laborer.

BRENDAN Ah, sure, God give you sense.

JOE As much chance of 'em takin' me for Anthony Eden.

KEN Instead, the bastard brought me to the cop shop.

JOE He had you tumbled all the time. It was on the nine o'clock news.

A WARDER (Blows his whistle, enters and calls) The Governor!

(The boys start to run off)

GOVERNOR (Enters) Boys! Boys! There you are! What did I tell you? Nobody ever succeeds in scarpering. Walk out any time day or night. Who's to stop you? But you saw what happened to Jones. Thank God he didn't steal anything, anyway—or I'd be told off by the people living around the place. You'd almost think I'd done the stealing. So now, look, boys, don't sneak off without telling me.

(They all go out. The lights dim to almost total darkness. There is a bugle call)

VOIGE ON P.A. SYSTEM (Offstage) Five-three-nine, Behan ... Five-three-three, Smith ... Five-three-nine, Behan ... Five-three-three, Smith. Report to engineers' yard at once ... Report to engineers' yard at once.

(WARDER O'SHEA has entered in the dark; the lights come up on him. BRENDAN and JOCK appear and then run off as he sees them)

o'shea Behan. I want you. You too, Smith! On the double! (BRENDAN and JOCK come in) I see you two fellows want to leave the Garden Party.

BRENDAN and JOCK (Together) That's right, sir.

o'shea You don't like it?

JOCK It's not that, sir. We're more used to building work, sir.

BRENDAN I was a painter in Dublin. It's not that we don't like working, but—

o'shea The old blarney. Well, fair exchange is no robbery. We're getting two lads that want to be trans-

# BORSTAL BOY

ferred to the gardens. So they'll be coming down to us and you'll be reporting to the engineers' yard.

BRENDAN Thank you, sir.

O'SHEA Don't thank me, thank the Lord. (He goes)

BRENDAN Imagine getting into overalls again.

JOCK A real building job.

BRENDAN Just like outside.

Jock Well, it's nearly the same as being outside. Old dolls up in the quarters, screws' wives making cups of tea for you, and all that. And there's two young maids in one big house we're going to. (Digs BRENDAN in the ribs) They'd eat it.

BRENDAN Would they?

JOCK Yes, a bloke called Yorky Turner got done over one of them. Six months they gave him.

BRENDAN They might as well have left him alone. Nature breaks out in the eyes of a cat.

JOCK It broke out in him, anyway. They let no one near the big house now. Only the plumber or the painter.

BRENDAN Good openings for willing lads. (He sings)

... Oh, there was the plumber in the servants' hall,

D'you think, oh me dear, he's going to solder us all?

(TOE, RIVERS and HARTY come in)

JOE What about us, then? Why ain't we given a chance to follow our trade in 'ere, eh?

(BRENDAN and JOCK burst out laughing)

JOCK Go away, you registered pimp.

JOE (Feigning rage) And a better bloody trade than yours or Paddy's. It's a diabolical liberty. Geezers get no chance to follow their trade. 'Ere's me, I get no chance whatso-bleedin'-ever to keep my 'and in.

BRENDAN Your hand in what, Joe? (Charlie comes in, carrying his bedding) Where are you going with that, china?

CHARLIE (Indignantly) You and me ain't chinas. You go and work with Jock, and get Jock to put 'is bleedin' kip next to yours, and all. You go anywhere you bloody like, you and that bleedin' Jock.

(He totters off)

BRENDAN (Looking after him) What can't be cured must be endured.

(The navvy gang, with wheelbarrow and picks and shovels, come on. CHEWLIPS, TOM, CRAGG and SHAGGY are among them)

CHEWLIPS and TOM (Singing)

One, two, three, four,

Hitler has only got one ball,

Goering has two, but very small.

Himmler has something similar And poor old Goebbels has no balls at all.

JOCK (To BRENDAN) We don't go with them. We report to the painter-in-charge and the plumber-in-charge.

BRENDAN (Crossing himself) Thanks be to God we're not going with that bunch.

JOCK Say, blokes, do you know where we might find the painter-in-charge and the plumber-in-charge? (The navvies eye him in silence for a moment)

CRAGG What do you want them for?

JOCK Well, me and Paddy are working with them and we want to get our tools and brushes.

(A roar of laughter from the navvies. They shriek and splutter, clapping each other on the back. WARDER O'SHEA rushes back in)

o'shea (Roaring) Kip in, you shower. (They fall instantly silent. He rounds on JOCK and BRENDAN) Where the bloody 'ell do you pair think you're wandering to?

BRENDAN We're—looking for the painter and plumber.

crack (Shouting) Please, sir, the Jock says they're looking for their tools and brushes.

(The navvies fall into an even louder explosion of laughter than the first)

o'shea (Waving his arms) Sharrapi Sharrap, I'm telling you.

(They do, for a second)

- SHAGGY Tell them they can have a loan of minel (They all burst out laughing again. The warder shouts; he goes unheeded. Now he lunges at them in a real temper)
- o'shea (Roaring) For the last time, keep shut, you shower! (He turns back to JOCK and BRENDAN) You'll get your tools and brushes. You'll get your tools out of the box like anyone else—a pick and shovel and—
- SHAGGY (Wheeling in a barrow) A bloody big barrer! (They burst into laughter again)

o'shea I've warned you shower for the last time. You two get in line there, and I'll fix you up with brushes and tools. A wet day in the place and you think you're going to walk into a detached job. Wonder you don't get after the bloody padre's job. You shift enough shite out of that bloody big 'ole we got up 'ere, and throw down enough concrete, and barrow enough earth, and 'ave a bit more manners than this bloody shower—and then we'll see about brushes and tools. In six months time maybe. (He roars) Garden Partyl (Gestures to them to go) And you there, put out that snout. Put it out or I'll put your bloody lights out! Quick march!

(O'SHEA goes out)

BORSTAL BOYS (March off, singing)

We are the nite shift shifters, we shift shite by night.

#### BORSTAL BOY

We shift muck, we shift dirt, and sometimes we shift—sweet violets . . .

(An Italian PRIEST has entered, carrying a missal)

PRIEST You're the new Irish boy.

BRENDAN Well, I'm not all that new, Father, but I'll do,

PRIEST You're a Catholic, then?

RRENDAN Am I?

PRIEST (Surprised) Aren't you?

BRENDAN Yes, Father.

PRIEST Good. And I see you're a singer.

BRENDAN The divil a one better.

PRIEST I need a server.

BRENDAN You mean a Mass server, Father?

PRIEST Yes. You can serve Mass, can't you?

BRENDAN Of course I can. But-I'm excommunicated.

PRIEST Excommunicated? I don't understand. By whom? When?

English sort. I'm in the I.R.A. and the bishop of this diocese won't let me have the sacraments because I question the right of his country to rule mine.

PRIEST Remember, when you serve Mass, you do not serve me or the bishop. You serve God. Take the missal. You must try not to be bitter.

(He goes out)

BEHAN (Has entered) Bitter? (He shrugs) Walton Jail scalded my heart with regard to my religion, but it also lightened it. My sins had fallen from me because I had almost forgotten there were such things. And when I got over it—my expulsion from religion—it was like being pushed outside a prison and told not to come back.

BRENDAN Look at me now. Serving Mass.

BEHAN If you're willing to serve Mass, it is in memory of our ancestors standing around a rock, in a lonely glen, for fear of the English landlords and their yeomen.

(BRENDAN stands a moment in reflection; then JOE, JOCK, HARTY and SHAGGY come on)

JOE You're going to serve Mass, Pad?

BRENDAN That's what the man said.

JOE You got to go out a bit tasty like.

(The boys prepare BRENDAN for serving Mass.

CRAGG enters)

JOE You should have shaved again like I told you, Pad. (He inspects BRENDAN's chin) This is one Mass I'm not going to miss.

HARTY If we missed Mass on Sundays, my dad would

#### BORSTAL BOY

beat our mum. She told us Catholics worshiped the devil, but she got on 'er knees to us to go because 'e'd give 'er a kicking if she didn't, so we went because 'e'd kick 'ell out of us too.

(There is a moment of sympathetic silence)

JOCK Tell you what, Harty, can you run 'im through the Latin?

HARTY Me? Not bloody likely. I can 'ardly read English.

JOCK What about you, Cragg?

JOE 'E shouldn't be 'ere at all. 'E's an atheist, 'e is.

CRAGG That's years ago, you silly-born bastard, when I was in Durham Prison. The padre wore robes at service, and 'e came into the condemned cell—

HARTY (in a whisper) 'E was in the condemned cell in Durham.

CRAGG —and 'e asked me if I knew the significance of the different colors. I said I didn't but 'e should keep with the violet ones—they suited 'im. 'E did look well in them, though, that's truth . . . My wife came on a visit once!

JOE Don't know what she ever saw in that dossy puff.
Two nice kids, too. She comes two 'undred miles 'ere every month to see 'im.

CRAGG Even though I croaked 'er old man.

(There is silence. BRENDAN looks at CRAGG in astonishment)

HARTY Go on with what you were tellin' Paddy about the padre.

crace Ah, 'e asks me 'ow I was getting on with my wife, so I said we were getting along champion, and I asks 'im 'ow 'e was getting on with 'is and was 'e keeping 'er off the old rum bottle, and 'e looks at me like I should 'ave been 'ung, too, and maybe I should, and I wouldn't 'ave minded neither, only it's so bloody painful. They used to 'ave religious texts on the wall of the condemned cell in Durham that Chaplain 'ad put there. One of them said, "Today is the morrow you worried about yesterday and nothing's 'appened." It was the last thing a bloke saw as 'e went out to be hanged.

(He leaves. They are all silent)

JOCK Come on and we'll run Paddy through 'is Latin.
I'll do it. In ... tro ... ibo ... ad ...
(CHARLIE enters)

JOE Call that Latin? 'Ere, give me that. Come on, Pad. Introibo ad altare Dei.

BRENDAN Ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam.

CHARLIE (Sulking over a cigarette, at being left out)
Muttering there, like a set of bleeding witch doctors.

JOCK Well, it's one thing in our Church: no matter where you go, the service is the same.

JOE That's right, you go in a Catholic Church anywhere in the world and it's the same language.

CHARLIE Well, they're all bleeding foreigners.

JOCK And at every minute of the day, somewhere in the world a Mass is being said.

CHARLIE 'Ow about the North Pole? I reckon in the C. of E. at least you know what the bloke is saying.

JOE Well, seein' as 'e's usually saying feck all, that shouldn't be hard. The C. of E. ain't a religion at all. They allow divorce and every fecking thing. They only got started because they allowed the King to 'ave a divorce when the Pope wouldn't 'ear of it.

### BRENDAN

"Don't speak of the alien minister
Nor of his Church without meaning nor faith,
For the foundation stone of his temple
Is the balls of Henry the Eighth!"
That's what a preacher said in Ireland four hundred years ago.

CHARLIE 'E must 'ave been a lovely preacher to come out with language like that in church.

(The Mass bell sounds)

BRENDAN There's the bell. See you after Mass, Charlie.

CHARLIE Maybe.
(He goes; then SHAGGY)

BORSTAL BOYS Good luck, Pad! Don't let us down! Up the High Hor Ay!

(The lights grow dim. BRENDAN advances alone, as if to the altar. We hear the voice of the PRIEST)

BRENDAN Ad Deum qui laetificat juventutem meam.

BEHAN To God, Who giveth joy to my youth.

PRIEST (Offstage) To thee, O God, my God, I will give praise upon the harp.

BEHAN Why art thou sad, O my soul, and why dost thou disquiet me? I know what you're thinking, kneeling there murmuring the responses . . . You're thinking of the mother singing, "In that dread hour when in my bed I'm lying," while she scrubbed hell out of the washboard, and of Grandmother, shaking a pinch of snuff to her nostril during the sermon, and of old Sister Monica, telling us to go asleep with our arms folded so that if we died in the night, we'd have the sign of the cross on us.

(BRENDAN genuflects and crosses himself. The lights change. There is a sudden commotion and BRENDAN is in the middle of the boys. CHARLIE and SHAGGY enter)

JOE Pad was smashing. Nearly better than the priest! There was that young puff of a college boy, and Paddy 'ad 'im down every time. Paddy worked the priest the wine and all—left this college boy with the water.

CHARLIE You could show a lot of these bastards up—these bleedin' college boys we get 'ere.

HARTY Will there be another Mass tomorrow?

JOCK Every morning. And Stations of the Cross on Friday.

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JOE (Exultantly) All this arsin' 'round the chapel will be as good as a trip to Switzerland or a cruise in the Mediterranean.

CHARLIE (Resentfully) You lucky bastards. You'll be going down every afternoon from the mailbag room. You and Joe and Jock and Harty.

JOE That's right. You blokes can stop in the mailbag room and carry on with the seaming and bottoming and siding and roping while we'll be going down to the R.C. chapel and back. It's your own fault you're not coming. It's because you're a bloody 'eathen.

CHARLIE (Indignantly) I'm not a bloody 'eathen. I'm Church of England.

BRENDAN Don't mind Joe, he's only taking the piss.

CHARLIE 'E's got no call to go calling me a bloody 'eathen, even if he is only taking the piss.

SHAGGY (Generously) I don't see why he can't come.

HARTY No, I don't see why he can't come.

CHARLIE It's because I'm not a Roman Catholic. The screw will fall in only the R.C.'s.

JOE The screw won't know what number 'e's to get the first day, and after that, once 'e gets the same number, 'e won't care.

CHEWLIPS (Enters. Shyly) Can I—can I come, too, Paddy?

(They all turn to CHEWLIPS with surprise, and study him)

BRENDAN You want to come to the R.C. services every day?

CHEWLIPS (Anxiously) It'd be smashin', Paddy.

JOE (To CHEWLIPS) You don't want to ask 'im. What do you think 'e is, the bleedin' Pope?

CHEWLIPS Well, I'd just like to . . . matter of fact, I think I was inside a church only once. It's very interesting.

JOE (*Proudly*) And this is different to the one you go to on Sunday. It's got candles, and . . . and incense, and . . . the lot.

CHEWLIPS What's incense?

BRENDAN It's a kind of smoke with perfume in it.

CHEWLIPS Cor, smashing. Like the Jews.

CHARLIE What's on this evening?

JOCK Stations of the Cross.

(The chapel bell rings. The lights grow dim, and the boys arrange themselves uncertainly, genuflect awkwardly, and grow confused when making the sign of the cross. CHEWLIPS kneels, facing the wrong way. BRENDAN sets him right. CHEWLIPS faces the altar. He reaches out for it

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and gasps, "Cor, Chewlips!" BRENDAN pulls him back. The organ begins to play "Stabat Mater." The WELSH WARDER is looking on)

BEHAN 'Round the Stations we went, and the little Italian priest gave us a long and sorrowful account of the agony in the garden and of Our Lord's betrayal by Judas. Chewlips followed this with breathless attention and muttered some comments about Judas.

CHEWLIPS Bleedin' grass'opper!

PRIEST (Offstage) And Jesus said to him, "Judas, dost thou betray the Son of Man with a kiss?"

CHEWLIPS (Greatly agitated, to BRENDAN) Just like me, bleedin' bastard. We're going 'round into Russell Street and—

CHARLIE (In a fierce whisper) Kip in, you'll get us done.

(The warder is giving them very hard looks)

PRIEST (Offstage) And they that were about Him, seeing what would follow, said to Him, "Lord, shall we strike with the sword?"

CHEWLIPS (Jumping up) That's it—carve the bastard up!

(The others pull him back)

CHARLIE Shahrrapp! That screw has you copped.

(The others now mime what BEHAN is describing)

BEHAN The padre was most upset about Our Lord's Holy Passion and how he was taken in the Garden of Olives by the other crowd on information received, having been shopped by Judas and then taken off and most cruelly flogged. Joe was there in the middle, shouting the "Stabat Mater" and "Whose sorrow is like unto mine?"—and his hands deep in Shaggy's pocket and he comes up with a whole cigarette and big dogend. And there is old Cragg, exploring a bag he's just taken out of someone's pocket, and he hands me a piece of jelly from it, which I stick into my mouth and swallow in one delicious gulp. Joe gets a light for his butt off Jock, and there are plenty of lads in the middle of the congregation smoking, but the screws can't tell cigarette smoke from incense. There is Harty leaning against a statue of St. Jude, the Patron of Hopeless Cases, reading a News of the World, and two of the chokey blokes savaging sandwiches, and Shaggy for dessert eating a Mars bar and looking over at the priest and the crowd 'round the picture as if he thought very well of them.

JOE (To CHARLIE) What do you think of it, Tosh?

CHARLIE (Chewing) Smashing, ain't it?

CHEWLIPS I reckon 'e's finishing up now.

BRENDAN So he is.

JOCK We better scarper back. Ta for now.

јов Та.

CHARLIE Ta.

Brendan We'll see you tomorrow—with the help of God. Come on, Chewlips.

(They all go out, except CHEWLIPS, BRENDAN and

the warder)

WELSH WARDER (Pounces on CHEWLIPS) Now, when were you converted?

CHEWLIPS Eh-wot-sir?

WELSH WARDER You're not a Roman Catholic.

CHEWLIPS (Gulping) No, sir. But my gran was an R.C. and always eat fish on Friday.

WELSH WARDER (Menacingly) You and your gran, eh?

CHEWLIPS And taters. (Trailing off) She'd eat buckets of fish and taters...

WELSH WARDER (To BRENDAN) And you knew he wasn't a Catholic, Behaun.

BRENDAN It's all equal to me what he is. I don't own the Church.

WELSH WARDER I don't want any of your old buck, Behaun. You'll behave yourself in church and not be talking and whispering and laughing. Now, off with you. (He turns back to CHEWLIPS. BRENDAN leaves) You don't come again, understand? Now come and explain yourself to the officer of the mailbag class.

(CHEWLIPS genustects primly once more. The warder hustles him off. BEHAN enters and sings as the boys bring on and set the beds for the dormitory)

BEHAN (Sings)

Now, Borstal is a lovely place,
At nighttime there they wash your face.
"Good night, my son," the screw will say,
"There ends another happy day!"
There's a screw to tuck you into bed,
And lay a pillow 'neath your head.
And as you lie there fast asleep,
'E'll plant a kiss right on your cheek!

(BEHAN exits)

BORSTAL BOYS (Sing)
Right on your cheek.
(BRENDAN runs in)

CHARLIE Hi—there 'e is now. Where've you been, Pad?

BRENDAN Talking to the other altar boy. He's an Irishman—I.R.A. He worked me some snout.

(They all gather around BRENDAN)

CHEWLIPS Corl The I.R.A. worked the snout and chocolates in for you.

SHAGGY Old Paddy's got snout.

HARTY Another R.I.A. man worked it to 'im.

JOE Tain't R.I.A. It's I.R.A., ain't it, Paddy?

CHARLIE Wohzamarafawghwohihis, if it's I.R.A. or R.A.F., so long as 'e's got the snout.

HARTY Dog-ends on you, Paddy.

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SHAGGY Hey, bugger off. I was dog-ends on 'im first.

CHARLIE (Indignantly) Hump off, you puffs, 'is chinas come first.

SHAGGY Don't tell me to 'ump off, you silly-born bastard, or I shall go over there and bloody pop you one.

CHARLIE You bloody well won't, you know.

BRENDAN For the love of Jaysus, keep easy, or none of us will get a bash. The screw will be 'round. There's enough for everybody. Here, Charlie. Here, Shaggy. (He distributes cigarettes and candy)

SHAGGY (Offering CRAGG some) Here, Cragg.

CRAGG Hump off, you lot. I'm improving me mind.

JOCK Say, Cragg, what are you reading?

CRAGG The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.

Not for you blokes.

JOCK Read us a wee bit. (The others protest) Go on.

CRAGG "Such was the depravity of the times that she preferred the timorous touchings of the eunuch to the ponderous ballocks of the Roman Emperor."

(Several boys exclaim and run to look at the book)

BRENDAN I never knew The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire had such interesting things in it.

by Frank Harris. (Eagerly) I was born only a few hundred yards from where Wilde was born.

RIVERS Oh?

BRENDAN I used to think Wilde was sent to the nick for being an Irish patriot. But I believe now it was over sex.

RIVERS And you don't know what he was really in for?

BRENDAN Well, not exactly.

RIVERS I'll show you exactly, (Shows him a page. CHEW-LIPS looks, too; says, "Cor") Well, what do you think of your wild Irishman, now?

BRENDAN I think that every cripple has his own way of dancing, and I think that if that shocks you, it's just as well ordinary people didn't hear about it. Because, bejaysus, if it shocked you, it'd turn thousands gray.

JOE The best book I ever saw in the nick was the Bible.

CHARLIE 'Ark at 'im. The Bible!

JOE Smashing thin paper for rolling fags in. I must 'ave smoked my way through the Book of Genesis before I went to court.

JOCK Ssh! Here comes the screw!

(All dive into bed. WARDER O'SHEA enters with a flashlight. He shines the light on each bed in turn)

O'SHEA Hey you! Hey you! (Shouts) Hey you! (CHEW-LIPS struggles awake) Dormitory captain! (RIVERS gets up and comes to O'SHEA and stands with the warder at the foot of CHEWLIPS' bed) Who is this fellow? Get 'im out of it. (RIVERS shakes CHEWLIPS) Come on, out of it! Throw him out of it! (CHEWLIPS slowly and fearfully gets up and stands next to the bed) Come on, get them off. (CHEWLIPS starts to take off his shirt) Your bloody socks! (He points to CHEWLIPS' feet, which are still in stockings pulled up over his pajamas in the manner of a cyclist) Nice thing, and a bloody 'ouse captain in, and I 'ave to come in and find a fellow with 'is socks on in bed.

RIVERS I'm sorry, sir.

O'SHEA As long as I'm officer 'ere, I'll stand no man going to bed with 'is socks on, winter or summer. I don't care 'ow cold it is. It's not a 'ealthy 'abit and I'll get the man out of bed fifty times in the night if I suspect 'e's got anything on besides 'is pajamas. (To CHEWLIPS) Now, you remember that.

(He leaves)

RIVERS Bad show, Chewlips!

BORSTAL BOYS Bloody bad show!

(CHEWLIPS nods fearfully. RIVERS climbs back into bed. CHEWLIPS gets slowly back into bed and covers himself)

JOCK Hey, Chewlips, that screw is dead nuts on anyone trying to sleep with 'is socks on.

CHEWLIPS (Mournfully) I wonder 'ow 'e knows I 'ad them on?

JOCK Why, you silly-born sod, when he didn't see them with your shoes under the bed he knew, didn't he?

CHEWLIPS I never thought of that. But if I did 'ave a pair under me bed, 'e wouldn't bother, would 'e? (CHEWLIPS leaps from his bed, fetches some spare socks from under the pillow, puts them on, places the first pair in his shoes, hollers, "Fohpance a pahnd—pehhs!" and leaps back into bed. The lights grow dim. In the darkness, voices call to BRENDAN)

SHAGGY Thanks, Paddy, for the snout.

BRENDAN That's all right, kid, you're welcome.

BORSTAL BOYS (Together) Thanks, Paddy.

JOE Good night, Pad.

BRENDAN Good night, Joe. Good night, Charlie. Good night, Harty.

CHARLIE Good night, Joe. 'Night, Paddy.

CHEWLIPS Good night, Paddy—and Up the Hey R. Hey, or whatever you call it.

(They all laugh in the dark)

BRENDAN Good night, Chewlips; good night, all. (They settle down for sleep. BEHAN enters)

BEHAN Reposed and innocent they look now, every mother's son of them, including myself. (The lights change; a bugle blows-it is morning. The boys remove the beds-but chewlips is still sleeping in his bed. They call to him to wake up. Finally they all gather at his bed and shout together: "Rise and shine, the day is fine/ The sun will scorch your balls off!" They pick up his bed with him in it, and carry it offstage as he sits up in bed and yells; "Foh-pance a pahnd-pehhs!" TOM MEADOWS enters during the following, carrying a ladder and paint pot and brush. He sets them down and commences to work) Time passing is like a bank balance growing to a prisoner, and every day, week and month for pounds, shillings and pence. Though I was not thinking of discharge yet. It was a bit soon for that. But still, roll on. I got a detached job at last! No more of that goddamned navvy gang. Wondering every morning who you'll have to fight before the day is out!

(BRENDAN enters)

том Hello, Paddy.

BRENDAN (Smiling) Hello, Tom.

BEHAN Tom Meadows was the only other painter left on the skeleton staff while the rest were out fruit pickin'. Joe said he was the right one to leave on the skeleton staff 'cause he looked like a bleedin' skeleton.

TOM Do you know, Paddy, they're a bloody rum lot here, if you ask me, a bloody rum lot. I shan't be sorry when I get out again among decent, honest folk. (He sighs) Whenever that may be.

TOM I don't 'old with the I.R.A., Paddy, but it's a disgrace to put you into Borstal among a lot of scum.

BRENDAN Ah, sure, the blokes are only working-class kids like ourselves, Tom.

TOM (Indignantly) They're not. They're not workingclass blokes. They're reared up to thieving and stealing and living off prostitutes the same as the boss class. And they know it. If you ever hear them talking of any heroes outside the nick, it's about the way Anthony Eden dresses, or the way the Duke of Windsor ties a knot in 'is tie. 'Aven't you noticed nearly all thieves are Tories?

BRENDAN Maybe it's because all Tories are thieves.

Tom And you can't talk to these other daft bastards. They're too stupid, and when they 'ave owt to say, it's about filth and muck, when it's not shagging lies about all the millions of money they 'ave stacked away for when they get out. One fellow was 'ere, 'e 'ad me near driven barmy telling me about 'is spiv suits and about running about with 'oors in taxis.

BRENDAN (Laughing as though he has to) By God, Tom, you never lost it. You don't care a damn what you say, but speak it right out of your mind. And do you know what I'm going to tell you? (BRENDAN looks at him seriously) You're bloody well right, too.

TOM (Smiles deprecatingly) Well, Pad, we're blunt folk where I come from. (BRENDAN starts the first line of

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a song. Tom interrupts) Know this one, Pad? (He sings)
... It looked around our infant might,
When all beside looked dark as night,
It witnessed many a deed and vow,
We will not change its color now ...
(BRENDAN joins in)

# BRENDAN and TOM

Then by this banner swear we all,

To bear it onward till we fall,

Come dungeons dark or gallows grim,

This song will be our parting hymn—

Then raise the scarlet standard high,

Beneath its folds we'll live or die,

Let cowards mock or traitors sneer,

We'll keep the red flag flying here!

(JOE, JOCK, CHARLIE and CHEWLIPS limp on, singing: "We are the nite shite shifters," holding their aching backs, and carrying forks. They collapse onto some benches. TOM heeps well away from them)

BEHAN The four just men, home for their tea.

JOCK (Looking at том) Paddy and the head boy on the painters had a bleeding choir practice. Singing the whole evening, they were.

JOE (So that TOM can't hear) Hey, Paddy, come 'ere. Don't 'ave anything to do with that bloke. 'E's been in trouble with the police.

BRENDAN In trouble with the police? Sure haven't we all been in trouble with the police?

JOE But 'e's the bleeding Lancashire strangler. Doing H.M.P. for croaking 'is judy—with 'er own stocking. She was going with some other bloke in 'er off-time.

CHEWLIPS Stuff mel

BRENDAN That accounts for his givin' out about you blokes!

JOCK And he wasn't married to her. It was bloody savage. She was only seventeen, and all.

BRENDAN It was a bit stern, all right.

JOCK Maybe she was knocked up. In Scotland, the old dolls in the place would never let you forget that.

BRENDAN And in Ireland, down the country anyway, if a girl got knocked up she might as well leave on the next boat or drown herself and have done with it. The people there are so Christian and easily shocked.

(The COOK comes in, an old ex-army type, with a flagon of cider and some mugs)

BEHAN The cook's name, by the way, in case I didn't mention it before, was Tucker. Humorously referred to as Tucker the—oh well, never mind.

(The cook gives out mugs of cider)

BRENDAN Good old ... Tucker!

COOK You're the Irish bloke, ain't you?

BRENDAN (Nods) That's right, and may the giving hand never falter. (He sips) It's like cider.

COOK Like Guinness, ain't it? Ah, the old scrump. Know the way my old dad used to make it, Paddy?

BRENDAN It's made from apples, ain't it?

cook 'Course. All cider is made from apples. But not everyone can make it like everyone else, or as good.

BRENDAN Stands to common sense, that does, like everything else.

COOK Well, my old dad, when 'e 'ad the juice of the apples all pressed out and casked like, before 'e closed the cask 'e'd throw into the ten-gallon cask a quart of brandy, seven pounds of the best beef and a dead rat.

(JOE, JOCK, CHARLIE and CHEWLIPS spew out the cider and look at him in horror)

BRENDAN (Calmly) It must have been a recipe handed down.

COOK That's what it was, Paddy, 'anded down. (Pauses) 'Course, rat, he was skinned.

JOCK (Still spitting out cider) Jesus! (He runs off, holding his mouth)

cook Put them mugs up in the window sill when you've finished. I've got to get back to me soup.

(He goes into the kitchen)

JOE 'Anded down. What was 'anded down, the bloody rat?

JOCK He's a disgusting old bastard, and no mistake.

(He goes out too. TOM MEADOWS, who has been apart from all this, collects his paints, etc., and starts to leave)

BEHAN (Sings)

I had no mother to break her heart
I had no father to take my part
I had one friend and a girl was she...

And he croaked her with her own silk stocking... At Christmas, Matron put on a Nativity play. Harty and Joe were census takers. (They enter) Jock and Charlie were shepherds. (They enter) Chewlips was a wise man. (He enters) Ken Jones was St. Joseph. (He enters and Brendan enters) And believe it or not, Shaggy was a shagging angel. (Shaggy enters. They are all dressed in costumes for their various parts. Shaggy crosses the stage, climbs a ladder and stands in an angelic attitude) One of the screws' wives, a young girl, was to play the Virgin Mary.

(A stunning girl crosses the stage)

WARDER'S WIFE Cragg! Anyone seen Cragg? (She exits)

JOE (Smitten) I want to be St. Joseph. I am Joseph anyway, always have been in real life.

BRENDAN You'd be a bit too much like real life, Joe.

JOE Well, then, I want to be the Holy Ghost.

JOCK You silly-born twerp, there's no Holy Ghost in this play.

BRENDAN Nick, nick, here she comes again.

(The "Virgin Mary" crosses back in, carrying a doll in a manger, smiles at all, and leaves)

JOE (Desperately) Well, then, I want to be the baby. (He runs after the girl. The boys trip him up)

SHAGGY Rise up, Joseph.
(They all rush off, chased by JOE)

BEHAN That night we had a singsong, and they all shouted, "Paddy, give us a song!" So this is what I sang. (Sings, with BRENDAN joining in betimes)

I took me girl up to the zoo
To show her the lion and the kangaroo
All she wanted to see was me oul' cockatoo
Up in the zoological gardens.

Thunder and lightning, it's no lark
When Dublin City is in the dark
If you have any money go up to the park
And view the zoological gardens.

Oh, says she, it's seven o'clock
I have to go home for you've ruined me frock
And I knew she was one of the rale oul' stock
Up in the zoological gardens.

Thunder and lightning, it's no lark
When Dublin City is in the dark
If you have any money go up to the park
And view the zoological gardens.

As we went up be the old park gate The policeman was upon his beat. He waves his baton at me darlin' Kate Outside the zoological gardens.

Thunder and lightning, it's no lark When Dublin City is in the dark If you have any money go up to the park And view the zoological gardens.

We went up there on me honeymoon Say she, me love, if you don't come soon I'll have to get in with the hairy baboon Up in the zoological gardens.

Thunder and lightning, it's no lark
When Dublin City is in the dark
If you have any money go up to the park
And view the zoological gardens.
(All the boys cheer offstage)

CHEWLIPS (Shouting, offstage) You're a good kid, Paddy!

BEHAN A vico,\* you're all good kids.

BRENDAN We're all good kids. We're all the kids our mothers warned us against.

(JOCK, HARTY, JOE, SHAGGY, and CHEWLIPS enter in civilian clothes, carrying luggage and singing)

One more hour and we shall be, Out of the dump of misery Bye, bye, Borstal.

Out the door and we'll be free, You'll see sweet feck-all of me, Bye, bye, Borstal.

The Governor and the screws don't understand us, All that Borstal bullshit they all hand us.

I've packed my bag and packed my grip,

\* My son.

### BORSTAL BOY

We're not coming back next trip, Borstal—bye, bye!

(As they go off)
Goodbye, Pad! See you, Pad! Up the Hi! Har! Hey!

# CHEWLIPS (Sings)

Foh-pance a pahnd—pehhs!

(CHARLIE comes in slowly alone, in his sailor's uniform)

BRENDAN Begod, china, the Germans will be dead frit when they hear you're back in the crow's-nest.

CHARLIE Oh, get stuffed, you bloody mad bomber. 'Eeere, what's that, something you nicked?

BRENDAN If you weren't such a bloody heathen, Charlie, you'd know today's St. Patrick's Day, and this is shamrock. Here, I'll put it in your hat for luck.

CHARLIE (Smiling) Pad, remember that song you used to sing in the summer, down by the beach?

BRENDAN (Sings)

The sea, oh, the sea, a ghradh gheal mo chroidhe . . .

CHARLIE That's it! Well, listen, I've got a new way to sing it. (Sings)

The sea, oh the sea, a ghradh gheal mo chroidhe, O long may you roll between Borstal and mel (They both laugh)

They were smashin' days, down there last summer, Pad.

BRENDAN They were and all, Charlie.

CHARLIE (Extending his hand) Goodbye, Pad.

BRENDAN Goodbye, Charlie.
(Sings)
Is go dtéighidh tú, a mhúirnín, slán.

CHARLIE Up the I.R.A. (He goes out slowly)

BEHAN (After a pause) Summer came again, and every day, there I was, going up the road to work, grown up now like Ossian after the Fianna. And then one October day—

(WARDER O'SHEA comes in slowly)

o'shea Remember your china, Paddy?

BRENDAN Which of them? Is it Charlie Millwall?

o'shea (Handing Brendan a cigarette and lighting it for him) Yes. I just heard today in the mess. Millwall—

BRENDAN Charlie is dead.

o'shea You knew? You'd heard already?

BRENDAN Oh, I just fecking guessed. (Pauses) Where was it? At sea, I suppose.

o'shea Remember the convoy was attacked, and the Southampton was sunk a couple of weeks ago?

BRENDAN I suppose I do. I don't take that much interest in your bloody convoys, as a rule.

### BORSTAL BOY

o'shea Well, it was in the Straits of Gibraltar.

BRENDAN I'd have guessed it—that he'd have been croaked before the end of the war.

O'SHEA How's that?

BRENDAN (He starts to answer, but changes his mind)
Thanks for telling us, Mr. O'Shea, and thanks for the bit of snout.

O'SHEA (Pats BRENDAN on the shoulder) That's all right, Paddy boy.

(He goes. BRENDAN sits down, lost in thought)

BRENDAN (Sings softly)

Walk, walk, walk, my own.

Not even God can make us one,

Now you have left me here alone,

Is go dtéighidh tú, a mhúirnín, slán.

(He sits with his head bowed. The WELSH WARDER enters and calls, "Behaun! Behaun!" He has a bucket and sandpaper. He is followed by TOM, KEN, CRAGG, and another boy. They all have buckets and sandpaper)

WELSH WARDER Now, Bee-haun, you'll clean this bucket till it's like silvair.

BRENDAN I will in my ass.

WELSH WARDER What is that you say, Bee-haun?

BRENDAN I never saw a silver bucket in my whole bloody life.

WELSH WARDER I'll show you. (He takes a piece of sand-paper and begins polishing the bucket. BRENDAN looks at the bucket in mock idiocy. The WARDER throws it down in a temper) All right, Bee-haun, I've just 'ed enuv off yew. You're for the Governor in the morning.

BRENDAN (Mimiching) I'm not, yew know.

WELSH WARDER Yew are for 'im in the morning.

BRENDAN I'm not for him in the morning, or any other fecking time. And sod him, and sod you, too, you stringy-looking puff.

(The warder is agape. He blasts furiously on his whistle. BRENDAN grimaces behind his back. The boys are delighted, and laugh silently. O'SHEA comes on the run with another warder)

O'SHEA What's up, Mr. Hacknell?

WELSH WARDER It's this Irish pig-

O'SHEA Paddy? 'Ere, what's all this?

WELSH WARDER He said sod me and sod the Governor and called me a stringy-looking puff!

o'shea (Looking the warder up and down) Did you, Paddy?

BRENDAN Yes, I did.

O'SHEA It's chokey for him sol Come on, grab him—into the cell with him.

(The other two warders throw BRENDAN into a cell. The lights dim, except for a light on BRENDAN. The PRIEST is in the shadows)

BRENDAN To hell with you all! Leave me alone!

BEHAN Take it easy, son!

BRENDAN They're not going to pull that Walton stuff on me again!

BEHAN We won't forget Walton in a hurry, will we? Or the excommunication?

(The PRIEST moves toward BRENDAN)

BRENDAN Keep away from me, you fat bastard! You and your excommunication. I suppose you think excommunication is something new to the I.R.A. Wasn't my own father excommunicated? To hell with Rome! To hell with England! Up the Republic!

(The PRIEST comes into the light)

PRIEST Up the Republic every time, Brendan.

BRENDAN (Dazedly) There was a priest in Walton-

PRIEST Walton? You've come a long way from Walton, my son. And soon you'll be a long way from Hollesley Bay—back safe and sound in that Republic you love.

BRENDAN What?

PRIEST You're going out this morning, Brendan. We've known about it all week.

(The warders, the GOVERNOR and the boys are

gathered around. The boys are cheering. The lights come up)

o'shea That's right, Paddy. The Governor locked you up to keep you out of trouble. The boys want to give you a big cheer in the dining hall.

(Cheers are heard offstage)

PRIEST (Smiling) Well, my dear Brendan, what will I do now for a Mass server?

BRENDAN Get another I.R.A. man, I suppose.

PRIEST (Earnestly) I wish I could hear your confession before you go out—

BRENDAN (Smiling) Only sinful people have to go to confession.

BEHAN It's only dirty people have to wash.

PRIEST But His Lordship, the Bishop-

BRENDAN That's all right, Father, I understand.

PRIEST Well, my son, goodbye and good luck, and may God bless you always.

BRENDAN (Taking the PRIEST's proffered hand) And you too, Father.

o'shea Goodbye, Paddy.

GOVERNOR Goodbye and good luck, Brendan.

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#### BORSTAL BOY

BORSTAL BOYS Good old Paddy! Hooray for Pad! Up the Hey! Ar! Hey! Good boy, Pad! (All exit, except BEHAN)

# BEHAN (Sings)

As I walk out of this lovely dump In my throat will come a great big lump, And I will gaze with eyes so full of tears At the place where I spent three 'appy years.

BORSTAL BOYS (Offstage) Some fecking 'opes!

(BRENDAN emerges, all dressed up in a new suit, shouting "Goodbye!" The boys offstage shout goodbyes)

BEHAN . . . and I will make my journey, if life and death but stand/Unto that pleasant country, that fresh and fragrant strand/And leave your boasted braveries, your wealth and high command/For the fair hills of Holy Ireland . . . There they are, as if you'd never left them, in their sweet and stately order 'round the bay—the Dublin mountains and the spires and the chimneys, all counted, present and correct, from Bray head right 'round to Kilbarrack.

BRENDAN I can't really see Kilbarrack, but I know it's there. So many belonging to us lie buried in Kilbarrack.

BEHAN The healthiest graveyard in Ireland because it's so near the sea.

(There is the blast of a ship's whistle. BRENDAN searches in his pocket and brings out the expulsion order. An immigration man comes in. The

crowds, with their luggage, move around, talking and laughing, covering BRENDAN up for a moment)

IMMIGRATION MAN Passport, travel permit or identity document, please. (BRENDAN hands him the document; he reads) Behan, Brendan. (Hands it back. He takes BRENDAN's hand) Cead mile failte abhaile romhat. A hundred thousand welcomes home to you.

BRENDAN (Smiling) Go raibh maith agat.

IMMIGRATION MAN (Tenderly) Caithfidh go bhfuil se go h-iontach bheith saor?

BRENDAN Caithfidh go bhfuil.

IMMIGRATION MAN It must be wonderful to be free.

BRENDAN It must. (He goes)

BEHAN It must indeed . . . (Sings)
. . . . Is go dtéighidh tú, a mhúirnín slán . . .

Curtain

# ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Brendan Behan, one of the most colorful and controversial of recent Irish writers, was born in Dublin in 1923. At the age of fourteen he became a messenger for the Irish Republican Army. When he was sixteen, he was sent by the I.R.A. to blow up the shipyards at Liverpool. Arrested there, he was jailed and then sentenced to three years at a Borstal (reformatory for boys). It is these years that he vividly recorded in an autobiography of his late teens, Borstal Boy (1958), on which Frank McMahon's play is based. Brendan Behan's other books include a novel, The Scarperers, and a second autobiography, Confessions of an Irish Rebel. His two plays, The Quare Fellow (1956) and The Hostage (1958) enjoyed success in both London and New York. Brendan Behan died in Dublin in 1964 at the age of forty-one.

Frank McMahon is a native New Yorker who now makes his home in Ireland. After graduating from Fordham University, he served in the United States Navy in World War II. He has been an executive with NBC and MCA and most recently with Irish Television. At present, he runs his own publishing house in Dublin. Borstal Boy, his first play for the legitimate theater, has enjoyed the longest consecutive run in the seventy-year history of the Abbey Theatre, Dublin.

Tomás MacAnna, who originated the idea of dramatizing Borstal Boy and shaped Frank McMahon's adaptation into an award-winning play, is artistic director of the Abbey Theatre.